

Statistical Publication

NSW Prisoners: 30 June 1988

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NSW Department of Corrective Services

FOREWORD

The preparation of this publication has as its roots the Correctional Administrators meeting held in Melbourne in September 1980. Throughout the development of the census since the beginning, many different representatives from each Australian State and Territory have been involved.

The data collected form eventually used in New South Wales was developed by thorough consultation with Senior Clerks present at each of our institutions. The resultant high level of accurate data obtained is a tribute to these hard-working individuals without whom this collection would not have been possible.

The delay in the production of this publication is primarily due to staff shortages and an exploration of alternative means of typesetting and printing this report. It should be noted that much of the data has already been made available through the publication entitled "Australian Prisoners 1988" produced by the Australian Institute of Criminology.

The clerical support of Mr. David Alcott in his thorough checking of draft tables as well as Mr. Alcott's expertise with the word processor is gratefully acknowledged.

The support of Sylviane Mariasson and Sin-Lee Yeoh in the preparation of this publication is also greatly appreciated.

S.EYLAND 1990

INQUIRES:

If you want to know more about these statistics, ring the Research and Statistics Division of the Department of Corrective Services on Sydney (02) 289-1557, or write to the Chief Research Officer, Department of Corrective Services, Box 31 GPO, Sydney NSW 2001.

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Appendices:

- I NSW Data collection form
- 2 NSW Classification of offences

EXPLANATORY NOTES

General Information

- 1. This publication contains statistics on persons held in custody in gazetted prison establishments in New South Wales at midnight on the 30th June 1988. Those prisoners sentenced to periodic detention were included in the census data only if they were under detention on the weekend prior to Thursday 30th June 1988 prisoners on the Work Release II programme (under which they live at home and work at prison) were also included.
- 2. A New South Wales Prison Census was conducted as part of the first National Australian Prison Census for 30th June 1982. The proposal for a National Prison Census first emerged at a Correctional Administrators meeting in Melbourne in September 1980 as an offshoot from a review of correctional statistics. Preliminary technical discussions were held in December 1980 and a formal proposal went to the Ministers Conference held in New Zealand in April/May 1981. The Ministers discussed the proposed census at some length and finally agreed to the conduct of the first Australian National Prison Census.
- 3. The National Prison Census was co-ordinated by the Australian Institute of Criminology which has published the national data under separate cover. Further editing was competed on the New South Wales census data after it was supplied to the Australian Institute on Criminology. Consequently there may be small differences in some totals presented in this current publication when compared to the national report entitled Australian Prisoners, 1988.
- 4. The census data collected comprised three basic types of information:
 - i. general information on the demographic and social characteristics of the prisoners;
 - ii. information on the legal status of the prisoners, including the nature of the offence or charge(s) for which the person is in prison;
 - iii. for prisoners actually serving a sentence, details of the sentence(s) being served.

5. The Department implemented this census in 1988 by engaging the respective Senior Clerk (or Deputy Superintendent) of each prison in the extraction of the census material from prisoner records. This required those responsible for the collection of this data to study the file of each prisoner present in the prison on the 30th June 1988, and then record and code this information on the census forms supplied for this purpose.

Concept of an Episode of Imprisonment

- 6. The statistics relate to prisoners held in custody on 30 June 1988, in respect of their "current episode" of imprisonment. Basically, an episode is a continuous period in prison. In distinguishing between the current and any previous episode of imprisonment the following rules were applied:
- a: An episode was regarded as terminated by:
 - release of the person to freedom, including release on parole or licence where the person had not returned to prison in breach of parole or licence by the census date;
 - ii. release to a court or the police where the person is subsequently freed without having been returned to prison;
 - iii. release on bail, or a bond, or to immigration authorities;
 - iv. transfer to an institution other than a
 prison (eg. a psychiatric hospital); and
 - v. escape from prison, where the person had not been returned to prison by the census date.
- b: An episode was not regarded as terminated by:
 - a transfer between prison establishments;
 - ii. release to a court or to police where the prisoner is returned to prison within a day or so for the same offence(s);
 - iii. change in the prisoner's legal status eg. when a remand prisoner is sentenced, or when a sentenced prisoner appeals against his convicted or sentence;
 - iv. escape from prison, when the prisoner had been returned to prison by the census date; or
 - v. release on parole or licence where the prisoner had been returned to prison in breach of parole or licence by the census date.

- 7. This concept of an episode differs substantially from that used in prisoner statistics published by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) for previous years. The major difference is that, in ABS statistics, and episode was regarded as terminated by:
 - a: a change in the prisoner's legal status, even though the prisoner continued to be held in prison (although this was modified in cases of unsuccessful appeal) or
 - b: release on parole or licence, or escape, whether or not the prisoner subsequently returned to prison in breach of parole or licence or as a recaptured escapee

Because of these differences, care should be taken in comparing the data on offence and sentence contained in this report with that in the ABS bulletins.

Legal Status

- 8. For the purposes of this report, prisoners have been classified to the following six legal status categories:
 - i. Unconvicted (awaiting court hearing/trial /extradition
 - ii. Convicted but awaiting sentence
 - iii. Awaiting deportation
 - iv. Awaiting result of appeal against conviction or sentence
 - v. Under sentence no appeal current
 - vi. Detained at the Governor's Pleasure (after being found not guilty on the grounds of insanity)

In Tables 6 and 8, these categories have been combined into the two status categories used in previously published ABS prisoner statistics, viz:

Not under sentence - comprising categories (i) to (iv) above.

Under sentence - comprising categories (v) &
(vi) above.

This has been done to provide some comparability with previous years' statistics. In other tables, the two-way classification used in the National Prison Census publication is used, viz:

Unsentenced - comprising categories (i) to (iii)
above.

Sentenced - comprising categories (iv) to (vi) above.

This difference between this and the ABS classification used in Tables 6 and 8 lies in the treatment of prisoners who awaiting the result of appeal against conviction or sentence. In Tables 6 and 8 these are classified as "not under sentence" while elsewhere they are classified as "sentenced".

Classification of Offences

- 9. For the National Prison Census, the offences for which prisoners were held at 30th June 1988 were classified according to the Draft Australian National Classification of Offences (DANCO). In the present report, however, offences have been classified according to the Second Revision of the New South Wales classification of offences and of Care and Protection Orders for Children. This Classification was developed by the NSW Offices ABS in collaboration with State authorities and has been in NSW prisons and court statistics since 1973. (see appendix 2.)
- 10. As a general rule, a legal charge of attempting, conspiring, or inciting to commit a crime, or aiding in the commission of, or participating as an accessory before the fact, to a crime, is classified to the offence category to which the crime so attempted, etc. is assigned. All cases of accessory after the fact to a crime are assigned to the category "Accessory after the fact".
- 11. While the classification has, of necessity, been abbreviated in the tables that follow, it is reproduced in full as Appendix 2 of this publication. Further description of the concepts and definitions used in the classification may be obtained from this Department or the ABS. It should be noted that the "Other" categories in the tables may include data coded to offence categories specified separately in the classification but not recorded separately in the tables (eg. data coded to 'Larceny of motor vehicle' would be included in "Other offences against property n.e.c.", in Table 6).

Determination of Most Serious Offence

- 12. Although a prisoner may be held in prison for a number of different offences, only the most serious offence in the current prison episode was recorded in these statistics. This was basically the offence for which the longest sentence was passed for a single count, ignoring undecided appeals. Where no sentence had been passed at 30 June 1988, or two different offences had equal sentences, the offence with the lowest (NSW) offence code number was chosen (see Appendix 2).
- 13. The full instructions for choosing the most serious offence are included on the Census Data Collection form used in New South Wales (see Appendix 1). Where the prisoner was serving the balance of a sentence after revocation of parole or licence, all offences and sentences in that part of the episode before release on parole or licence were considered in

choosing the most serious offence, as well as any later offences. This treatment differs from that applied in previous ABS statistics, where an offence of 'Breach of conditions or release' was taken to apply to the balance of the sentence.

Type of Sentence

14. This item relates to the aggregate sentence imposed (see below). The category "Indefinite" refers to all aggregate sentences where a maximum term is specified and a minimum term of non-parole period is also set.

Level of Court

15. This item represents the level of court of sentence, or of most recent remand in custody, for the most serious offence (see above). Appeal courts were recorded only where such courts have altered the length of sentence appropriate to the most serious offence.

Aggregate Sentence Imposed

16. This item represents the longest period that a person may be detained under sentence in the current episode. Charges pending that are likely to extend the current epsiode are ingnored. Cumulative sentences are taken as equal to their united length. Concurrent sentences are taken as equal to one of them, or to the longer if they are of unequal length. Where sentences 'overlap', i.e. parts of the sentences are concurrent, the concurrent periods are counted only once. In the case of prisoners serving the balance of a sentence after revocation of parole or licence, the whole of the original sentence imposed was included rather than just the balance of the sentence, as in the ABS statistics.

Sentence Served

17. 'Sentence served' related to prisoners who have had a sentence passed, and has been calculated as the period elapsed between the date the (aggregate) sentence commenced and 30 June 1988. Note that, for prisoners with parole or licence revoked or recaptured escapees, the 'sentence served' as calculated for these statistics would include the time spent outside prison between release or escapes and return, and could thus overstate the actual time served towards the sentence.

18. Prisoners serving the balance of a sentence after revocation of parole or licence were separately identified in the census, and are shown separately in Table 17, classified by most serious offnece and sentence served. This table therefore gives some indication of the effect of the new treatment of these prisoners on the overall statistics.

Time Held

19. 'Time held' relates to unsentenced prisoners, and has been calculated as the period elapsed bewteen the date of first receival into prison in respect of the current episode, and 30 June 1988. Note that some of this may have been spent as a sentenced prisoner (eg. for fine default).

TABLE 1 (a). PRISONERS, NSW; SEX BY STATUS; (SELECTED YEARS)

	HELD	NOT UNDER SENTE	NCE	HEL	D UNDER SENTEN	ICE	TOTAL.				
AT 30 JUNE	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS		
1970	427	19	446	3346	83	3429	3773	: 102	3875		
1975	357	19	376	2946	63	3009	3303	82	3385		
1976	381	14	395	3140	81	3221	3521	95	3616		
1978	466	33	499	3321	94	3415	3787	127	3914		
1979	495	27	522	3465	126	3591	3960	153	4113		
1980	445	23	468	3185	114	3299	3630	137	3767		
1982	572	37	609	3010	100	3110	3582	137	3719		
1983	588	47	635	3963	135	3098	3351	182	3733		
1984	578	54	632	2610	112	2722	3188	1 6 6	3354		
1985	588	44	632	3319	164	3483	3907	208	4115		
1986	571	48	619	3437	174	3611	4008	222	4230		
1987	632	36	668	3681	202	3883	4313	238	4551		
1988	698	45	743	3738	210	3948	4436	255	4691		

TABLE 1 (b). PERCENTAGE OF MALE AND FEMALE PRISONERS

	HELD NOT UNDER SENTEN			HEL	D UNDER SENTEN	KCE		TOTAL						
AT 30 JUNE	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS		MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS				
1970	95	5	100	97	3	100		97	3	100				
1975	95	5	100	92	2	100		97	3	100				
1976	96	4	100	97	3	100		97	3	100				
1978	93	7	100	97	3	100	:	97	3	100				
1979	95	5	100	96	4	100	- 1	9 6	4	100				
1980	95	Š,	100	97	3	100	!	96	4	100				
1982	94	Ĕ	100	97	3	100		96	4	100				
1983	93	7	100	96	4	100		95	5	100				
1984	91	Ċ	100	96	4	100		95	5	100				
1985	93	ž	100	95	5	100	:	95	5	100				
1986	92	ę P	100	95	5	100	4	95	5	100				
1987	95	,	100	95	5	100	Í	9 5	5	100				
1988	94	6	100	95	5	100	ĺ	9 5	5	100				

TABLE 1 (c). MALES AND FEMALES AS A PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL NUMBER OF PRISONERS

	HELD	NOT UNDER SENTE	NCE	HEL	D UNDER SENTEN	CE	TOTAL				
T 30 JUNE	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS		
1970 1975	11.0	0.5 0.6	11.5 11.1	86.3 87.0	2.1 1.9	88.4 88.9	97.4 97.6	2.6 2.4	100 100 100		
1976 1978	10.5 11.9	0.4 0.8	10.9 12.7	86.8 84.8 84.2	2.2 2.4 3.0	89.0 87.2 87.2	97.4 96.8 96.3	2.6 3.2 3.7	100 100		
1979 1980	12.0 11.8 15.4	0.7 0.6 1.0	12.7 12.4 16.4	84.5	3.0 2.7	87.5 83.6	96.4 96.3	3.6 3.7	100 100 100		
1982 1983 1984	15.8 17.2	1.3 1.6	17.0 18.8	79.4 77.8	3.6 3.3	83.0 81.2 84.6	95.1 95.1 94.9	4.9 4.9 5.1	100 100 100		
1985 19 86	14.3 13.5	1.1	15.4 14.6 14.7	80.6 81.3 80.9	4.0 4.1 4.4	85.4 85.3	94.8 94.7	5.2 5.3	100 100		
19 87 19 88	13.9 14.9	0.8 0.9	15.8	79.7	4.5	84.2	94.6	5.4	. 100		

	MALES	FEMALES	NUMBER	%
GE (YEARS) AT 30 JUNE (SENTENCED)				
17	4	_	4	0.1
18	84	3	87	2.2
19	189`	4	193	4.9
20	183	6	189	4.8
21 to 22	389	14	403	10.2
23 to 24	404	27	431	10.9
25 to 29	846	68	914	23.2
30 to 34	648	34	6 82	17.3
35 to 39	416	16	432	10.9
40 to 44	238	20	258	6.5
45 to 49	151	10	161	4.1
50 to 54	96	3	99	2.5
55 to 59	52	3	55	1.4
60 to 64	18	2	20	0.5
65 +	20	-	20	0.5
TOTAL	3738	210	3948	100.0
BORIGINALITY				
Aboriginal - Torres St. Islander	358	27	385	8.2
Not Aboriginal	3871	226	4097	87.3
Unknown	207	2	209	4,5
TOTAL	4436	255	4691	100.0
OUNTRY OF BIRTH				•
Australia	3403	196	3599	76.7
New Zealand	108	7	155	2.5
UK & Eire	408	20	428	9.1
Other Europe	199	16	215	4.6
Other countries	291	13	304	6.5
Unknown	27	3	30	0.6
TOTAL	443 6	255	4691	100.0
ARITAL STATUS AT RECEIVAL				
Never married	2529	113	2642	56.3
Married or de facto marriage	1319	83	1402	2 9. 9
Separated (not divorced)	119	19	138	2.9
Divorced	321	26	347	7.4
Widowed	22	11	33	0.7
Unknown	126	3	129	2.7
TOTAL	4436	255	4691	100.0

TABLE 3. PRISONERS, NSW, 30 JUNE 1988: SEX AND INSTITUTION

Cong Bay Complex of Prisons Central Industrial Prison Malabar Training Centre Metropolitan Reception Prison Metropolitan Remand Centre Prison Hospital Special Care Unit Malabar PDC Bathurst Gaol Bathurst X-wing Berrima Training Centre	439 235 270 302 89 20 146 226 - 56 21 394	- - - - 2 - - - - 55	439 235 270 302 91 20 146 226 55 56 21
Central Industrial Prison Malabar Training Centre Metropolitan Reception Prison Metropolitan Remand Centre Prison Hospital Special Care Unit Malabar PDC Jathurst Gaol Jathurst X-wing Jerrima Training Centre	235 270 302 89 20 146 226 - 56 21	- - -	235 270 302 91 20 146 226 55 56 21
Malabar Training Centre Metropolitan Reception Prison Metropolitan Remand Centre Prison Hospital Special Care Unit Malabar PDC Bathurst Gaol Bathurst X-wing Berrima Training Centre	235 270 302 89 20 146 226 - 56 21	- - -	235 270 302 91 20 146 226 55 56 21
Metropolitan Reception Prison Metropolitan Remand Centre Prison Hospital Special Care Unit Malabar PDC Hathurst Gaol Hathurst X-wing Herrima Training Centre	270 302 89 20 146 226 56 21 394	- - -	270 302 91 20 146 226 55 56 21
Metropolitan Remand Centre Prison Hospital Special Care Unit Malabar PDC Mathurst Gaol Mathurst X-wing Merrima Training Centre	302 89 20 146 226 56 21 394	- - -	302 91 20 146 226 55 56 21
Prison Hospital Special Care Unit Malabar PDC iathurst Gaol iathurst X-wing errima Training Centre	89 20 146 226 - 56 21 394	- - -	91 20 146 226 55 56 21 394
Special Care Unit Malabar PDC athurst Gaol athurst X-wing errima Training Centre	20 146 226 - 56 21 394	- - -	20 146 226 55 56 21 394
Malabar PDC athurst Gaol athurst X-wing errima Training Centre	146 226 - 56 21 394	55 - - -	146 226 55 56 21 394
athurst Gaol athurst X-wing errima Training Centre	226 - 56 21 394	- 55 - -	226 55 56 21 394
athurst X-wing errima Training Centre	- 56 21 394	55 - - -	55 56 21 394
errima Training Centre	21 394	55 - - -	56 21 394
errima Training Centre	21 394	- -	21 394
roken Hill Gaol	394	- -	394
		=	
essnock Corrective Centre			110
ooma Prison		-	110
mu Plains Training Centre	110		110
mu Plains POC	57	-	57
len Innes Afforestation Camp	93	-	93
oulburn Training Centre (main gaol + X-wing)	341	-	341
rafton Gaol	94	-	94
irkconnell	53	-	53
aitland Gaol	166	-	166
annus Afforestation Camp	70	-	70
erinda (Womens PDC)	-	24	24
ulawa Training & Detention Centre	-	127	127
orma Parker Centre	-	39	39
beron Afforestation Camp	77	-	77
arklea Gaol	200	8	208
arramatta Gaol	43 0	-	430
arramatta PDC	39	-	39
ilverwater Work Release Centre	242	••	242
ilverwater PDC	79	-	79
omago PDC	77	-	77
	W		
TOTAL New South Wales	4436	255	4691

Note: PDC = Periodic Detention Centre.

TABLE 4. PRISONERS, NSW, 30 JUNE 1988: SEX AND LOCATION OF LAST KNOWN ADDRESS

LOCATION OF ADDRESS	No.	MALES %	FEM No.	ALES Z	No.	TAL 7
NEW SOUTH WALES STATISTICAL DIVISIONS						
Sydney	2668	60.1	188	73.7	2856	60.9
Hunter	355	8.0	16	6.3	371	7.9
Illawarra	153	3.4	6	2.3	159	3.4
Richmond-Tweed	76	1.7	-	-	76	1.6
Mid-north coast	136	3.1	1	0.4	137	2.9
Northern	65	1.5	-	-	65	1.4
North-western	95	2.1	2	0.8	97	2.1
Central-west	98	2.2	8	3.1	106	2,3
South-eastern	64	1.5	2	0.8	66	1.4
Murrumbidgee	47	1.1	2	0.8	49	1,1
1urray	36	0.8	-	-	.36	0.8
ar west	11	0.3	-	-	11	0.2
TOTAL NEW SOUTH WALES	3804	85. 8	225	88.2	4029	86.0
ICTORIA	48	1.1	-	-	48	1.0
DUEENSLAND	70	1.5	2	0.8	72	1.5
SOUTH AUSTRALIA	10	0.2	1	0.4	11	0.2
NESTERN AUSTRALIA	11	0.3	-	-	11	0.2
ASMANIA	8	0.2	-	-	8	0.2
ORTHERN TERRITORY	3	0.1	_	-	3	0.1
A.C.T.	43	0.9	_	-	43	0.9
OVERSEAS	40	0.9	4	1.6	44	0.9
NO FIXED ABODE	274	5.2	13	5.1	287	6.1
NKNOWN	125	2.8	10	3.9	135	2.9
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
OTAL	4436	100.0	255	100.0	4691	100.0

TABLE 5. PRISONERS, NSW, 30 JUNE 1988: SUMMARY OF CUSTODIAL/ CRIMINOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

			Pers	ons
	Males	Females	Number	*
GAL STATUS				
Unsentenced unconvicted	682	44	726	15.5
Convicted but awaiting sentence	7	1	8	0.2
Awaiting deportation	9	-	9	0.2
Awaiting appeal result	224	12	236	5.0
No appeal current	3501	195	3696	78.8
Forensic Patients	13	3	16	0.3
TOTAL	4436	255	4691	100.0
IST SERIOUS OFFENCE (MAJOR GROUPS)			076	18.7
Homicides , assaults n.e.c. etc.	836	40	876 311	6.6
Sexual & related offences	308	3	728	15.5
Robbery & extortion	700	28	213	4.5
Fraud	181	32	1405	30.0
Offences against property n.e.c.	1321	84 4	305	6.5
Driving offences	301		853	18.2
Other offences	789	64 25 5	4691	100.0
TOTAL	4436	255	4031	10010
PE OF SENTENCE	012	10	223	4.8
Life	213	3	16	0.3
Forensic Patients	13	73	1815	38.7
Indefinite (NPP specified)	1742 722	73 59	781	16.7
Definite (NPP not specified)	645	40	685	14,6
Probation	5	1	6	0.1
Fine default	398	24	422	9.0
Periodic detention	698	45	743	15.8
Unsentenced	4436	25 5	4691	100.0
TOTAL	4430	255	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
VEL OF COURT (a)	579	32	611	13.0
Supreme	2286	113	2399	51.1
District	1534	110	1644	35. 1
Local	3	-	3	0.1
Chi Idrens	3 34	- -	34	0.7
Other (federal)	4436	255	4691	100.0
TOTAL	4400			

⁽a) Level of court of sentence or most recent remand for most serious offence.

TABLE 5(cont.) PRISONERS, NSW, 30 JUNE 1988: SUMMARY OF CUSTODIAL/CRIMINOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

			Pers	ions
	Males	Females	Number	*
HETHER IN BREACH OF PAROLE, LICENSE, ESCAPE				
Parole\License	343	9	352	7.5
Escape	92	1	93	2.0
Combination BOP/BOL/Escape	82	-	82	1.7
No breach	3919	245	4164	88.8
TOTAL	4436	255	4691	100.0
EDERAL OFFENDERS				
Yes	284	36	320	6.8
No	4152	219	4371	93.2
TOTAL	4436	25 5	4691	100.0
GREGATE SENTENCE				
Unsentenced	6 98	45	743	15.8
Under 1 month	7	1 .	8	0.2
1 and under 3 months	18	3	. 21	0.4
3 and under 6 months	108	17	125	2.7
6 and under 9 months	253	28	281	6.0
9 and under 12 months	. 14	_	14	0.3
1 and under 2 years	375	27	402	8.6
2 and under 5 years	863	41	904	19.3
5 and under 7 years	358	19	377	8.0
7 and under 10 years	465	19	484	10.3
10 and under 15 years	372	13	385	8.2
15 and under 20 years	146	3	149	3.2
20 years +	135	2	137	2.9
Life	213	10	223	4.8
Forensic	13	3	16	0.3
Periodic detention	398	24	422	9.0
TOTAL	4436	255	4691	100.0

NOT UNDER SENTENCE

SENTENCED

NOTES: 1. Includes 9 awiating deportation.

^{2.} Classified by offnece with greatest sentence - includes those serving any sentence regatdless of any offences for which conviction or sentence os not finalised. Also includes "Forensic Patient" prisoners.

^{3.} New category from 1982. Source of figures is Departmental Cenus of Prisoners in Custody at 30 June 1988.

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TABLE 7. PRISONERS, NSW 30 JUNE 1988: AGE (a) AND MARITAL STATUS (b)

AGE (years) (a)	NEVER MARRIED (b)	MARRIED OF DE , FACTO MARRIAGE (c)	MARRIED BUT PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	DIVORCED	WIDOWED	unknom	TOTAL
		MALE P	RISONERS - SENTENCED				
17	• 4	-	-	-	-	-	4
18	79	4	₩	- '	-	1	84
19	169	16	-	-	-	. 4	189
20	157	19	-	* * * •	-	7	183
21 to 22	310	62	2	2	_	13	389
23 to 24	291	89	5	5	1	· 13	404
25 to 29	543	225	16	37	_	25	84 6
30 to 34	316	223		68	3	15	648
35 to 39	146	180	21	58	2	9	416
40 to 44	57	118	13	35	1	14	238
45 to 49	35	72	7	30	1	6	1 51
50 to 54	19	46	6	21	4 .	-	96
55 to 59	13	22	3	12	2	_	52
60 to 6 4	3	2 2 8	-	6	ī	-	18
65 +	3	10	-	3	2	2	20
TOTAL	2145	1094	96	277	17	109	3738
		FEMALE I	PRISONERS - SENTENCED				
17	-	_	-	-	- -	-	_
18	2	1	-	-	-	-	3
19	4	-		-			4
20	4	1	-	-	_	1	6
21 to 22	6	7	-	• _	1	-	14
23 to 24	14	6	4	2	1	_	27
25 to 29	30	27	4	4	1	2	68
30 to 34	. 17	10	2	4	1	_	34
35 to 39	7	5	2	1	1	_	16
40 to 44	-	8	4	7	1	_	20
45 to 49	2	4	1	2	i	_	10
50 to 54	ī	i	-	-	·i	_	3
55 to 59	<u>-</u>	i ·	-	1	· i	·	3
60 to 64		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	=	i	1		2
65 +	_	_	_	_	-	_	
TOTAL	87	71	17	22	10	3	210

⁽a) Age at 30 June 1988(b) Marital status at receival into prison(c) Irrespective of legal marital status

TABLE 7(cont). PRISONERS, NSW 30 JUNE 1988: AGE (a) AND MARITAL STATUS (b)

AGE (years) (a)	NEVER MARRIED (b)	MARRIED OF DE FACTO MARRIAGE (c)	DIVORCED	WIDOWED	UNKNOWN	TOTAL	
		MALE PR	ISONERS - UNSENTENCE	:D			_
17	1	-	-	-		-	75
18	24	-	-	• 1	-	-	25
19	34	1	-	-	-	1	3 6
20	27	2	- .	 ·	-	-	29
21 to 22	57	16	1	1	1	4	80
23 to 24	52 90	12	1	1. •		2	68
25 to 29	90	52	5	. 3 .	_	. 6	156
30 to 34	58	56	9	8	: 1	1	133
35 to 39	21	41	3	. 7	· -	1	73
40 to 44	B	25	1	15	. 1	-	50
45 to 49	2	11	1.	5	-	2	21
50 to 54	Ā	6	. 2	2	1	=	15
55 to 59	1	1				-	. 3
60 to 64	i	1	· <u>-</u>	<u> -</u> , 1	_	·	. 2
65 +	· À	1	,	1	· · · · -		6
TOTAL	384	225	23	44	5	17	698
		FFMALE P	RISONERS - UNSENTENC	ED			
17	*_*	-	-			-	
18	-	💂 i i i	_		<u> -</u>		-
19	1	2	-		- . "	-	3
20	1	<u></u>	1				1
21 to 22	4	<u> </u>	-			-	4
23 to 24	2	_	<u>.</u>	<u> </u>	· · ·	-	2
25 to 29	12	7	-	1	· - ·	, e 🕶	20
30 to 34	3	2	1	1	-	_ · · · · - · · ·	4
35 to 39	2	1	1	2	-	-	6
40 to 44	1		<u> </u>		·	-	.1
40 to 44 45 to 49	_		=				
50 to 54					1		1
50 TO 54	· · · · · -	· <u>-</u>		•			. · -
55 to 59 60 to 64	- -					<u></u>	
00 to 04			_		-		-
cr .	-	_			_		45
65 +	26	12	2	4	1		43
65 + TOTAL	26	12	2	4	1	_	743

⁽a) Age at 30 June 1988(b) Marital status at receival into prison(c) Irrespective of legal marital status

TABLE 8. TRENDS IN PRISONERS UNDER SENTENCE, NSW, SELECTED YEARS: MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE

MOST SERIOUS SERIOUS	No.	975 , %	19 No.	979 %	19 No.	82 %	19 N o.	83 %	19 No.	84 %	19 N o.	85 %		986 %	19 No.	87 %	19 No.	988 7
GAINST PERSON:				. ,, , ,,,,,														
omicides																		
Murder	172	5.9	246	6.9	227	7.3	200	6.5	187	6.9	202	6.1	215	6.2	223	6.0	234	6.3
Attempt conspiracy to murder	9	0.3	17	0.5	19	0.6	15	0.5	19	0.7	21	0.6	15	0.4	17	0.5	18	0.5
Manslaughter (excl. by driver)	72	2.5	71	2.0	70	2.3	62	2.0	54	2.0	65	1.9	64	1.8	66	1.8	66	1.8
Total homicides	253	8.6	334	9.3	317	10.2	277	9.0	260	9.6	288	8.6	294	8.5	306	8.3	318	8.6
OBBERY AND EXTORTION														45.0	447		4 20	11.3
With major assault	380	13.0	483	13.4	461	14.9	443	14.3	422	15.5	472	14.1	527	15.2	417	11.3	140	3.8
Other (incl. blackmail)	45	1.5	60	1.7	94	3.0	114	3.7	94	3.5	161	4.8	139	4.0	145 562	3.9 15.2		
Total robbery	425	14.5	543	15.1	5 5 5	17.9	5 57	18.0	516	19.0	633	18.9	666	19.2	302	15.2	302	19.2
THER ASSAULT & RELATED														2.0	3.50	4.0	201	5.5
Major (incl. G.B.H. sex with 3rd person)	116	4.0	153	4.3	119	3.8	125	4.0	133	4.9	120	3.6	104	3.0	156 122	4.2 3.3	204 125	3.4
Other (incl. kidnapping)	44	1.5	65	1.8	87	2.8	87	2.8	88	3.2	106	3.2	90	2.6	278	3.3 7.5	329	8.9
Total assault	160	5.5	218	6.1	206	6.6	212	6.8	221	8.1	226	6.8	1 94	5.6	2/6	7.5	329	0.9
OTAL NON-SEXUAL AGAINST PERSON	838	28.6	1095	30.5	1078	34.7	1046	33.8	997	36.6	1147	34.4	1154	33.2	1146	31.0	1207	32.6
EXUAL:													40	1 0	:		20	0.8
Rape & attempted rape	115	3.9	160	4.5	169	5.4	124	4.0	55	2.0	46	1.4	. 42	1.2	31	0.8	29 3 7	1.0
Carnal knowledge, incest	29	1.0	29	0.8	22	0.7	17	0.6	19	0.7	19	0.6	45 45	1.3	47 37	1.3	30	0.8
Indecent assault, M or F	43	1.5	55	1.5	27	0.9	27	0.9	18	0.7	29	0.9	98	2.8	110	3.0	.116	3.1
Other serious sexual*	-		-		21	0.7	56	1.8	58	2.1	88	2.6 0.5	10	0.3	5	0.1	16	0.4
Other (incl. prostitution)	17	0.6	14	0.4	13	0.4	11	0.4	21	0.8	18 200	5.9	240	6.9	230	6.2	228	6.1
Total sexual	204	7.0	258	7.2	252	8.1	235	7.7	171	6.3	,200	5.9	240	0.9	230	0.2	220	0.1
OTAL AGAINST PERSON	1042	35.5	1353	37.7	1330	42.8	1281	41.3	1168	42.9	1347	40.3	1394	40.1	1376	37.2	1435	38.7
THER OFFENCES									٠.							.00.0	4054	26.5
Property (incl. fraud)	1060	36.1	1271	35.4	1033	33.3	1159	37.4	973	35.7	1178	35.3	1207	34.7	1334	36.0	1354	36.5
Order (incl. offensive behaviour)	557	19.0	391	10.9	81	2.6	74	2.4	72	2.6	106	3.2	106	3.0	117	3.2	118	3.2
Drug	106	3.6	269	7.5	291	9.4	301	9.7	276	10.1	423	12,7	492	14.1	541	14.6	514	13.8 7.8
Traffic	169	5.8	307	8.5	369	11.9	283	9.1	233	8.6	285	8.5	279	8.0	334	9.0	291 2277	
Total other	1892	64.5	2238	62.8	1774	57.2	1817	58.6	1554	57.0	1992	59.7	2084	59.9	2326	62.8	2211	01.3
OTAL ALL	2024	100.0	3501	100.0	3104	100.0	รคคร	100.0	2722	100.0	3339	100.0	3478	100.0	3702	100.0	3712	100.0

^{*} New category from 1982 following the revision of sexual offences. Source of figures for 1975 and 1979 was Australian Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 9. SENTENCED PRISONERS, NSW, 30 JUNE 1988: AGGREGATE SENTENCE IMPOSED BY SENTENCE SERVED BY SEX

		1	3 and	6 and	SENTENCI	E SERVED 2 and	5 and	7 and	10 and	15 or	TOTAL	į
AGGREGATE SENTENCE IMPOSED	Under 1	1 and under 3	under 6	under 12	under 2	under 5	under 7	under 10	under 15	more		
					MAL	ES						
to 7 days	_	-	-	-	••	-	-	-	_	_	7	
days & under 1 month	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		_	18	
and under 3 months	14	3	-	-	- ,	1.	-			_	108	
and under 6 months	50	57	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	253	
and under 9 months	67	121	63	1	-		-		-	_	14	
and under 12 months	4	2	7	1	-	-	-	- ·	-	-	375	
and under 2 years	78	150	114	32	-	1		-	- .	-	863	
and under 5 years	58	130	197	268	159	48	3	-	-	-	358	
and under 7 years	4	17	15	104	130	86	2	. = .	_	-	465	
and under 10 years	3	11	20	69	136	209	12	. .3 .	1	!	465 372	
and under 15 years	Δ	4	6	24	88	188	40	15	2	<u> </u>		
	Δ.	1	5	12	38 .	109	38	42	25	. ,	- 281	
years or more	Δ	i	1	5	27	44	24	49	44	14	213	
fe :	1	i	· +	-	1	5	2	1	1	1	13	
mensic Patients	52	133	91	95	25	2	_		- 1		398	
riodic detention	32	155				7 .			70	24	3738	
TAL	350	631	520	611	604	693	121	111	73	24	3/30	
					FEMA	1.50						
					FEMA	LEO	4	- <u>-</u>		ayda w ₌m	1	
to 7 days	1	-	-		-			_	<u> -</u>		_	
days & under 1 month	-	-	-	-			3 8 MI 7			_	3	
and under 3 months	2	1	-	-			- 1 + 1 <u>- E</u>		_	<u> </u>	17	
and under 6 months	7	10	. =	-	-	·	_				28	
and under 9 months	7	16	5	-	•.						-	
and under 12 months	-	-	-	_			a ia a sata a sa				27	
and under 2 years	, 5	13	7	2	-			-	. V I 3 44.	_	41	
and under 5 years	1	7	11	16	. 5		- -		- 1 .		19	
and under 7 years	-	-	2	6	10	1		-			19	
and under 10 years	_	-	-	1	, 4	14.	-				13	
and under 15 years	-	-	1	2	-	10	g in the section of the	-		_	5	
	_	_	-	 , '	2	2			-	. tak 🎹 i	10	
	; -	-			1.	2	2	2	3		3	
years or more		_	_	_	- '	1.	1	-		· .	24	
ife	<u> </u>	1	· ·	_								
	3	9	4	. 7	1	-		-	· · · · · ·	.	24 210	

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TABLE 10. SENTENCED PRISONERS, NSW, 30 JUNE 1988: MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE BY SENTENCE SERVED BY SEX

					SENTENCE :						
MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE	Under 1	1 and under 3	3 and under 6	6 and under 12	1 and under 2	2 and under 5	5 and under 7	7 and under 10	10 and under 15	15 or more	TOTAL
		······································		MAL	ES						
OMICIDES & ASSAULTS & LIKE OFFENCES		2	1	6	3 3	64	28	47	45	14	244
urder	4	_	1	2	33	6	2	3	-	-	17
tempted murder	-		1		2	-	-	-	_	_	3
nspiracy to murder	-	_		-	10	- 37	5	1	1		66
ns laughter	1	2	3	6				3	2	1	213
jor assault	18	43	29	45	34	30	8				128
ner (incl. kidnapping)	23	39	19	17	9	20	1		-	-	
TAL Homicides, assault nec	46	86	54	76	91	157	44	54	4 8	15	671
QUAL & RELATED OFFENCES								_			167
e & serious sexual	5	7	21	33	44	39	6	7	4	1	167
rnal knowledge, incest	4	5	. 5	11	9	8	-	1	-	1	44
decent assault	1	8	2	10	6	2	1	-	-	-	30
ggery & bestiality	-	3	3	2	3	5	-	1	1	-	18
AL Sexual & related offences	10	23	31	56	62	54	7	9	5	2	259
BBERY & EXTORTION											
bbery with major assault	12	8	14	59	91	160	44	31	12	3	434
ner (incl. blackmail)	4	3	10	31	38	46	2	4	1	1	140
AL Robbery & extortion	16	11	24	90	129	206	46	. 35	13	4	574
AL RODDERY & extortion	10			30	123						
aud										•	164
TAL Fraud	18	30	39	30	36	10	_	-	-	1	104
FENCES AGAINST PROPERTY								2			593
eak enter & steal	36	83	107	136	115	97	12	3	4	-	
ner	87	170	123	91	37	26	5	7	1	-	547
AL Offences against property nec	123	253	230	227	152	123	17	10	5	-	1140
VING, TRAFFIC & RELATED OFFENCES											
TAL Driving, traffic & related offences	69	121	67	25	7	4	-	-	-	-	293
IER OFFENCES											
ences against enforcement of order	18	24	14	11	6	4	-	-	1	1	79
ences relating to drugs of addiction etc.		78	55	91	115	131	7	1	1	1	521
ner (incl. offensive behaviour & vagrancy)		5	6	5	6	4	_	2	-	-	37
AL Other offences	68	107	7 Š	107	127	139	7	3	2	2	637
AL Other offences	•	107	, ,	107	147		•	-			
TAL ALL OFFENCES	350	631	520	611	604	693	121	111	73	24	3738

TABLE 10. SENTENCED PRISONERS, NSW, 30 JUNE 1988: MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE BY SENTENCE SERVED BY SEX

		*			SENTENCE S	SERVED					-	1
MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE	Under 1	1 and under 3	3 and under 6	6 and under 12	1 and under 2	2 and under 5	5 and under 7	7 and under 10	10 and under 15	15 or more	TOTAL	
				FEMAI	LES							
HOMICIDES & ASSAULTS & LIKE OFFENCES				. 1	1	5	2	2	3	_	14	
Murder	-	-	-	l.	1		_	_	_	_	-	
Attempted murder	-	-	-	· -	-	-		_	_	_	_	
Conspiracy to murder	-	-	-	- 1	3	7		_	_	_	5	
lans laughter	-	-	-	ľ	1	1	1	_	_	_	6	
Major assault	-	1	2	-	ı	ź	_	_		_	5	
Other (incl. kidnapping)	1	1	,	2	5	. 9	3	2	3	-	30 30	
TOTAL Homicides, assault nec	1	2	3	2	5	9	3	۷	3	_	30	
SEXUAL & RELATED OFFENCES											_	
Rape & serious sexual	-	_	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Carnal knowledge, incest	-	-	-	-	-	· -	_	-	-	-	-	
Indecent assault	- '	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Buggery & bestiality	-	· -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TOTAL Sexual & related offences		-	1	1	1	-	-	_	- .		3	
ROBBERY & EXTORTION												
Robbery with major assault	_	_	_	2	2	4	_	3	_		. 9	
Other (incl. blackmail)	_	1	3	2	1	1	-	_	-	-	. 8	
TOTAL Robbery & extortion	_	i	3	4	3	5		1	-	-	17	
TOTAL ROBBETY & GABITION		,	_							*		
Fraud		13	3	4	5 .	3			_	_	32	
TOTAL Fraud	4	13	3	4	3	3	· -	_			3 2	
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY											0.0	
Break enter & steal	2	11	4	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	26	
Other '	14	17	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	
TOTAL Offences against property nec	16	28	13	12	1	1	-		-	-	71	
DRIVING, TRAFFIC & RELATED OFFENCES												
TOTAL Driving, traffic & related offences	1	2	1	-	- '	-		-	-	-	4	
THE ACCUACE							1					
OTHER OFFENCES Offences against enforcement of order	2	4	1	1	_	-	_	_	_	-	8	
Offences relating to drugs of addiction etc.	2	6	5	10	8	13	_	_	<u></u>	_	44	
other (incl. offensive behaviour & vagrancy)		ĭ	_	-	-	-	-	_	-		1	
TOTAL Other offences	4	11	6	11	8	13	_	-	. -	_	. 53	
			-		_		_				010	
TOTAL ALL OFFENCES	26	57	30	34	23	31	3	3	3	-	210	

TABLE 11. SENTENCED PRISONERS, NSW, 30 JUNE 1985: AGE BY MOST SERYOUS OFFENCE BY SEX

					GE (YEA	RS) at :	30 June	1985								
MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE	17	18	19	20	21 to 22	23 to 24	25	30	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 or more	TOTAL ALL AGES
						MALES							,			
HOMICIDES & ASSAULTS & LIKE OFFENCES		0	4	2	12	8	50	53	39	28	18	18	6	3	1	244
furder	-	2	1	۷	12	3	2	3	2	1	2	2	1	-	_	17
Attempted murder	_	_	-	_	_	-	-	1	ī	_	_	1	_		_	3
Conspiracy to murder	_	-	2	_	5	5	18	13	7	4	4	6	_	1	1	66
Manslaughter (excluding driving) Major assault	1	9	14	12	22	23	57	22	22	13	7	4	4	1	2	213
Major assault Other (incl. kidnapping)	<u>.</u>	3	11	9	13	14	23	23	16	9	4	2	1	-	· -	128
TOTAL Homicides, assault nec	1	14	32	23	52	53	150	115	87	5 5	35	33	12	5	4	671
SEXUAL & RELATED OFFENCES		•	•	•	10	1.0	25	24	21	10	14	4	2	2	4	167
Rape & serious sexual	-	2	3	2 1	10	16 1	25 4	34 8	31 10	18 7	4	5	2	2	-	44
Carnal knowledge, incest	~	_	-	1	1	2	3	3	5	4	4	3	2	2	_	30
Indecent assault	_	_			_	ī	_	5	1	4	i	3	1	1	1	18
Buggery & bestiality TOTAL Sexual & related offences	-	2	3	4	11	20	32	50	47	33	23	15	7	7	5	259
ROBBERY & EXTORTION					40	60	120	100		10	4				_	434
Robbery with major assault	-	1	4	14	42 20	63 27	132 35	108 24	54 10	12 6	1	2	_	_	_	140
Other (incl. blackmail)	-	2 3	5 9	8 22	62	27 90	35 167	132	64	18	5	2 2	_	_	_	574
TOTAL Robbery & extortion	-	3	9	22	02	30	107	IJE	04		J	_				
Fraud TOTAL Fraud		2	5	_	9	12	37	37	20	15	7	8	7	1	4	164
•		_	_				7									
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY		17	52	46	90	89	169	77	40	8	3	_	_	1	1	593
Break enter & steal	3	34	60	53	96	65	103	65	28	19	9	8	3	-	1	547
Other TOTAL Offences against property nec	3	51	112	99	186	154	272	142	68	27	12	8	3	1	2	1140
DRIVING. TRAFFIC & RELATED OFFENCES										4.5	4.5	_			3	293
TOTAL Driving, traffic & related offences	-	6	18	12	44	37	55	43	33	18	15	4	4	1	3	293
OTHER OFFENCES		1	5	9	6	5	19	9	7	6	4	2	4	1	1	79
Offences against enforcement of order	_	4	3	11	17	31	102	113	86	63	49	24	15	2	1	521
Offences relating to drugs of addiction etc.	_	1	2	3	2	2	12	7	4	3	1			_		37
Other (incl. offensive behaviour & vagrancy) TOTAL Other offences	-	6	10	23	25	38	133	129	97	72	54	26	19	3	2	637
TOTAL ALL OFFENCES	4	84	189	183	389	404	846	648	416	238	151	96	52	18	20	3738

TABLE 11. SENTENCED PRISONERS, NSW, 30 JUNE 1988: AGE BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE BY SEX

## NOST SERIOUS OFFENCE ## 18 19 20 21 23 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 50 56 60 65 FORE ## 10 24 10 29 10 34 10 39 10 44 10 49 10 54 10 59 10 64 10 64 10 69 10 64 10 69 10 64 10 69 10 64 10 69 10 64 10 69 10 69 10 64 10 69			*****			AGE (YEA	RS) at 3	0 June	1985								-
### HOMICIDES & ASSAULTS & LIKE OFFENCES Murder	S	17	18	19		2 1	23	25	30								TOTAI ALL AGES
Under	the same of the sa						FEMALES							ţ			
Street S	LTS & LIKE OFFENCES								2		2						14
onspiracy to murder anslaughter (excluding criving)		-	_	-	-	2	-	4	3	-	3	-	-	(۲	-	-	14
anslaughter (excluding criving) agor assault agor assault cher (incl. kidnapping) conditions condit	ndo.a	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	-	_		_	_	_
ajor assault rec			_	_	_	_	-	1	_	1	_	2	_	- 1	1	-	5
ther (incl. kidnapping)	rading at ving)	_	_	_	1	_	-	ż	1	_	2	_	_	_		_	6
### DTAL Homitoides, assault nec	apping)	-	-	-	i	1	_	_	1	-		•	_		-	-	5
See & serious sexual	assault nec	-	_	-	2	3	-	7	5	1	6	3	-	2	1	-	30
Serious sexual																	
arnal knowledge, incest																	3
Indecent assault		-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	_	- -
### DIAL Sexual & related offences	incest	-		-	-	-		_	_	_	_	-	-	_	_	_	_
### DEBERY & EXTORTION Debery with major assault	·	-	-	-	_	_		_	_	-	-	_	_	_	_	_	_
### Debery & EXTORTION ### EXTORTION ### Debery with major assault	lated offences	-	_	_	_		_	1	1	_	1	_	_	-	_	_	3
obbery with major assault	Tated of tericos							•			W.						
DTAL Robbery & extortion	ON																
OTAL Robbery & extortion	r assault	-	-	•	-	1	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
raud OTAL Fraud 1 5 14 7 - 1 3 - 1 - FFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY reak enter & steal - 1 3 2 5 5 10 ther OTAL Offences against property nec - 1 3 1 2 9 19 3 3 5 - 2 OTAL Offences against property nec - 2 3 3 7 14 29 3 3 5 - 2 RIVING, TRAFFIC & RELATED OFFENCES OTAL Driving, traffic & related offences 1 2 - 1 THER OFFENCES ffences against enforcement of order 1 3 3 1 ffences against enforcement of order 1 3 3 7 12 8 7 4 1 1 ther (incl. offensive behaviour & vagrancy) ther (incl. offensive behaviour & vagrancy)	kmail)	-	-	-	1]			2	-	· -	-	-	-	-	8 17
### OTAL Fraud 1 5 14 7 - 1 3 1 -	xtortion	_	_	1	1	2	ı	5	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	_	17
OTAL Fraud 1 5 14 7 - 1 3 1	· ·																
FFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY reak enter & steal	, in the second		-	<u>.</u> .	_	1	5	14	7	_	1	3	-	~	1	-	32
reak enter & steal																	
ther				_	_	_	_										00
OTAL Offences against property nec - 2 3 3 7 14 29 3 3 5 - 2 -	al ·	-	1	3					-	-	-	-	. ~	-	-		26 45
RIVING, TRAFFIC & RELATED OFFENCES OTAL Driving, traffic & related offences 1 2 - 1		-		-		2						•		-	-	_	45 71
OTAL Driving, traffic & related offences 1 2 - 1	ainst property nec	-	2	3	3	,	14	29	3	3	5	-	2	-	-	-	, '
OTAL Driving, traffic & related offences 1 2 - 1	& RELATED OFFENCES																
THER OFFENCES ffences against enforcement of order 1 3 3 1	affic & related offences	_		_	_	_	1	2	-	1		-	-		-	-	4
ffences against enforcement of order 1 3 3 1																	
ffences relating to drugs of addiction etc 1 3 7 12 8 7 4 1 1						_	•	•									8
ther (incl. offensive behaviour & vagrancy)	enforcement of order	-	-	-	-	1				-	-	_	-	-	-	-	44
	to drugs of addiction etc.	-	7	-	-	- -	3	/		ა 1	/	4	ī	I	_	_	44
UIAL Uther offences - I I 0 10 13 9 / 4 I I I		-	-	_	-	-	-	10		Q	- 7	_	1	1	_	-	53
	ces		ı	-	_	'	U	10	IJ	9	′	7	'	•	_	=	33
OTAL ALL OFFENCES - 3 4 6 14 27 68 34 16 ، 20 10 3 3 2 -	· c	_	3	4	6	14	27	68	34	16 .	20	10	3	3	2	_	210

TABLE 12. SENTENCED PRISONERS, NSW, 30 JUNE 1988: MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE AND AGGREGATE SENTENCE IMPOSED

		_				ATE SENT	ENCE IMPOS	SED			DC.					
MOST SERIOUS		AYS 8 and	1	MONTI 3 and		0 and	1 and	2 and	5 and	YEA 7 and		15 and	LIFE	FORENSIC	PERIODIC	TOTAL
OFFENCE u	ı and ınder 7	under 30	under 3	under 6	under 9	under 1	2 under 2	under 5	under 7	under 10	under 15			PATIENTS	DETENTION	
						MALES	3									
OMICIDES & ASSAULTS & LIKE OFFENCES											15	23	199	7		244
urder	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	_		-	2	3	5	2	_	17
ttempted murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	1	1	7	_	_	_	_	3
onspiracy to murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	12	33	9	3	_	1	66
anslaughter (excluding driving)	-	-	~	-	-	-	22	61	24	22	12	19	2	3	29	213
ajor assault	-	_	3	6	8	1	23 12	19	9	16	8	7	_	-	14	128
ther (incl. kidnapping)	-	1	4 7	12 18	24 32	2 3	36	82	39	5 6	71	61	209	12	44	671
OTAL Homicides, assault nec	-	1	/	18	32	3	36	82	39	50	/1	01	203	12	77	071
EXUAL & RELATED OFFENCES							0	40	22	36	23	30		1	2	167
ape & serious sexual	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	40 12	33 11	36 9	23 7	2	1	1	2	44
arnal knowledge, incest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		2	3.	2	۷		-	9	30
ndecent assault	-	-	-	-	~	-	3	11		6	1	5	-	-	1	18
uggery & bestiality	-	-	-	-]	-	6	1 64	2 48	54	33	3 7	1	1	14	259
OTAL Sexual & related offences	-	_	-	-	1	~	ь	64	48	54	33	3/	1	1	14	239
OBBERY & EXTORTION							_	40	40		115	109	2		3	434
obbery with major assault	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	48	49	104	115 17	5	-	-	6	140
ther (incl. blackmail)	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	37	24	49 153	132	114	2	-	9	574
OTAL Robbery & extortion	-	-	-	1	1	-	4	85	73	153	132	114	2	-	9	5/4
raud						_			4.7	00	_	0			25	164
OTAL Fraud	-	-	-	3	13	1	26	53	17	20	4	2	-	-	23	104
FFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY						-			00	71	24	10			34	593
reak enter & steal		-	2	7	15	3	73	254	90		34	10	-	_	75	547
ther		3	3	36	88	7	117	155	27	21	9 43	6	-	-	109	1140
OTAL Offences against property nec	,-	3	5	43	103	10	190	409	117	92	43	16	_	-	109	1140
RIVING, TRAFFIC & RELATED OFFENCES									_						100	202
OTAL Driving, traffic & related offences	-	1	3	27	69	-	44	19	1	3	-	-	-	-	126	293
THER OFFENCES									_	_					10	70
ffences against enforcement of order		-	1	9	12	-	20	12	3	<u>5</u>	2	1	-	-	13	79
ffences relating to drugs of addiction etc.	-	1	2	6	15	-	44	129	58	77	84	49	1	-	55	521
ther (incl. offensive behaviour & vagrancy)	-	1	-	1	7	-	5	10	2	4	3	1	-	_	3	37
OTAL Other offences	-	2	3	16	34	-	69	151	63	87	89	51	1	-	71	637
OTAL ALL OFFENCES		7	18	108	253	14	375	863	358	465	372	281	213	13	398	3738

TABLE 12. SENTENCED PRISONERS, NSW, 30 JUNE 1988: MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE AND AGGREGATE SENTENCE IMPOSED

				_		ATE SENT	ENCE IMPO	SED								
MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE	1 and	DAYS 8 and 7 under 30	1 and under 3	MONT 3 and under 6	6 and	9 and under 1	1 and 2 under 2	2 and under 5	5 and under 7	7 and	ARS 10 and 0 under 15		LIFE	FORENSIC PATIENTS	PERIODIC DETENTION	
						FEMALE	ES									
OMICIDES & ASSAULTS & LIKE OFFENCES							_	_	_	1	3	_	10	_	_	14
Murder Attempted murder	_		_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	-		_	-
Onspiracy to murder	_	_	_		_	_	_	-	-	_	_	-	-	_	-	-
Manslaughter (excluding driving)	_	_	-	_	-	-	_	1	2	2 '	_	-	-	-	-	5
Major assault	-	-	-	~	-		1	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	6
Other (incl. kidnapping)	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	5
TOTAL Homicides, assault nec	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	3	5	3	-	10	3	-	30
SEXUAL & RELATED OFFENCES																
Rape & serious sexual	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Carnal knowledge, incest	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
Indecent assault	-	-	-	-	- '	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	_	_	_
Buggery & bestiality	-	-	-	_	-	-	_	2	1	_	_	_	_	_	_	3
TOTAL Sexual & related offences	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	~	•							J
ROBBERY & EXTORTION							_	_	А	_	Δ	1		_	_	9
Robbery with major assault	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	4	1	1	1		_	_	1	8
Other (incl. blackmail) TOTAL Robbery & extortion	-	· -	_	-	-	-	-	4	5	ì	5	1	-	~	i	17
Fraud										•						
TOTAL Fraud	-	-	-	1	7	-	8	7	1	4	-	-	-	-	4	32
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY															_	
Break enter & steal	-	-	-	3	1	-	7	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	26
Other	-	-	2	9 12	17 18	-	7 14	3 16	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 9	45 71
TOTAL Offences against property nec	-	-	2	12	18	~~	14	16	_	-	_	-	_	-	9	/1
DRIVING, TRAFFIC & RELATED OFFENCES			_												2	
TOTAL Driving, traffic & related offences	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	2	4
OTHER OFFENCES		·					_									•
Offences against enforcement of order	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	2 7	9	- 9	- 5	_	-	-	7	8 44
Offences relating to drugs of addiction etc.	7	_	-	-	2	••	-	1	9	9	5	4	-	_	<u>'</u>	1
Other (incl. offensive behaviour & vagrancy)	-	-	-	- 2	2	-	- 3	10	9	9	5	4	_	_	8	53
TOTAL Other offences	ı			۷	۷	_	3	10	3	J	3	7	_	-	Ŭ	
TOTAL ALL OFFENCES	1	-	3	17	28	-	27	41	19	19	13	5	10	3	24	210

TABLE 13. SENTENCED PRISONERS, NSW, 30 JUNE 1988: MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE BY SEX BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH

						COUNTR	Y OF B		DUNTRIES								
MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE	AUS TRALIA		PAPUA NEW GUINEA	OTHER OCEANIA	VIETNAM KAMPUCHEA	OTHER ASIAN			Y	'UGO	EUROP WEST E		AMERICAN COUNTRIES	AFRICAN COUNTRIES		UNKNOWN	I TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES
					M	ALES							······································				
HOMICIDES & ASSAULTS & LIKE OFFENCES																	
Murder	187	7	-	2	1	4	19	1	1	12	4	4	1	-	1	-	244
Attempted murder	11	1	_	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	17
Conspiracy to murder	2	_	_	-		-	1	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Manslaughter (excluding driving)	52	1	_	3	1	1	-	_	1	1	1	1	-	-	4	-	66
Major assault	166	8	-	3	3	1	7	1	3	4	2	3	2	1	6	3	213
Other (incl. kidnapping)	107	1	1	4	_	-	2	-	-	3	1	1	-	2	5		128
TOTAL Homicides, assault nec	525	18	1	12	5	.6	30	2	5	20	9	10	3	3	17	5	671
TOTAL HOMEOTODIA																	
SEXUAL & RELATED OFFENCES																	
Rape & serious sexual	141	3	1	3	-	1	7	-	3	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	167
Carnal knowledge, incest	33	ī	· · ·	_	_	1	1	_	-	1	4	J	-	-	1	1	44
Indecent assault	26	_	_	_	_	_	2	_	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	30
Buggery & bestiality	13	1	· _	1	_	_	2	_	_	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	18
TOTAL Sexual & related offences	213	5	1	4	_	2	12	-	3	4	11	2	-	-	1	1	259
TOTAL BEAUTY & POTOCOS OF TOTOGE																	
ROBBERY & EXTORTION														_		_	
Robbery with major assault	349	11	-	1	-	1	20	2	3	7	11	8	1	. 2	13		434
Other (incl. blackmail)	115	4	-	_	_	-	13	-	1	-	1	-	1	1.1	4		140
TOTAL Robbery & extortion	464	15	_	1	_	1	33	2	4	7	12	8	2	3	17	5	574
Fraud					_	_				_	_		1		3	1	164
TOTAL Fraud	125	4	1	2	2	5	10	-		2	4	2	1	2	3	,	104
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY		_		_		2	0.4	_	^		2		2	1	11	4	593
Break enter & steal	525	7		1	-	3	24	3	2	8	2 7	-	2 2	5	14		547
Other	466	15	1	1	4	2	13	4	1	7		2	2	5 6	25		1140
TOTAL Offences against property nec	991	- 22	1	2	4	5	37	7	3	15	9	2	4	0	23	,	1140
DRIVING, TRAFFIC & RELATED OFFENCES	224	•		. 2	3	3	11	1	1	4	13	2	1	<u>-</u>	5	4	293
TOTAL Driving, traffic & related offences	234	9	-	. 2	3	3	- 11	'	•	*	10	~	1		J		
OTHER OFFENCES																	
Offences against enforcement of order	61	_	_	_	_	_	2	_	1	2	5	1	-	2	4	1	79
Officers against empiricalled of order	275	17	_	2	_	47	35	7	18	7	15	15	18	8	55	2	521
Offences relating to drugs of addiction etc.	27	2	_	_	1 .	. "_	1	_	-	<u>.</u>	2	_	1	-	3		37
Other (incl. offensive behaviour & vagrancy)	363	19		2	1	47	38	7	19	9	22	16	19	10	62		637
TOTAL Other offences	303	13	~	2		. 7/		•						.,		_	
TOTAL ALL OFFENCES	291 5	92	4	25	15	69	171	19	35	61	80	42	30	24	130	26	37 3 8
TOTAL ALL OFFENCES	210	JL	7		, 0	• • •		. •									

TABLE 13. SENTENCED PRISONERS, NSW, 30 JUNE 1988: MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE BY SEX BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH

						COUNTRY			OUNTRIE					4			
MOST SERIOUS	AUS	NEW	PAPUA NEW	OTHER	VIETNAM	OTHER	EURUP	EAN U		YUGO	EURO	PF	AMERICAN	AFRICAN	MIDDLE	HINKNOWN	TOTAL
OFFENCE		ZEALAND		OCEANIA	KAMPUCHEA		UK G R	EECE 3	TALY S							Onidonia	ALL COUNTRIE
	* ****				FEN	ALES											
HOMICIDES & ASSAULTS & LIKE OFFENCES																	
Murder	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	14
Attempted murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_
Conspiracy to murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
Manslaughter (excluding driving)	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5
Major assault	6	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	~	-	-	-	-	6
Other (incl. kidnapping)	4	-	_	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
TOTAL Homicides, assault nec	25	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	30
SEXUAL & RELATED OFFENCES																	
Rape & serious sexual	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Carnal knowledge, incest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-
Indecent assault	-	_	_	-	-	_	_	-	_	-	-	~	-	-	-	-	-
Buggery & bestiality	-	_	_	-	_		-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	_	-
TOTAL Sexual & related offences	2	_	_	-	_	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
ROBBERY & EXTORTION																	
Robbery with major assault	9	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Other (incl. blackmail)	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	1	8
TOTAL Robbery & extortion	16	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	17
Fraud																	
TOTAL Fraud	30	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY													•				
Break enter & steal	24	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	26
Other	36	1	_	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	45
TOTAL Offences against property nec	60	1	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	71
DRIVING, TRAFFIC & RELATED OFFENCES																	
TOTAL Driving, traffic & related offences	2.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
OTHER OFFENCES							_										
Offences against enforcement of order	В	5	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	4	-	30
Offences relating to drugs of addiction etc.	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
Other (incl. offensive behaviour & vagrancy)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
TOTAL Other offences	30	. 5	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	4	-	53
																	210

TABLE 14. SENTENCED PRISONERS, NSW, 30 JUNE 1988: SEX BY LEGAL STATUS BY TYPE OF SENTENCE

TYPE OF SENTENCE	UNDER SENTENCE	AWAITING APPEAL RESULT	GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	TOTAL SEN	TENCE
	NO APPEAL CURRENT	KESULI	PLEASURE	NUMBER	, 2
		MALES			
Life ·	196	17 ·	-	213	5.7
Forensic Patients	-	-	13	13	0.3
Indefinite (non-parole period specified)	1582	160	-	1742	46.6
Definite -					
Probation	623	22	=	645	17.3
(Non-parole not specified)	699	23	-	722	19.3
Fine default	5	<u>-</u>	-	5	0.1
Periodic detention	396	2	-	398	10.7
TOTAL MALES	3501	224	13	3738	1,00.0
		FEMALES			
Life '	10	-	_	10	4.8
Forensic Patients	-	_	. 3	3	1.4
Indefinite (non-parole period specified)	67	6	-	73	34.8
Definite -	•				
Probation	39	1	-	40	19.0
(Non-parole not specified)	54	5	~	59	28.1
Fine default	1	-	_	1	0.5
Periodic detention	24	-	-	24	11.4
TOTAL FEMALES	195	12	~	210	100.0
		PERSONS			
Life	206	17	~	223	5.6
Forensic Patients	-	-	16	16	0.4
Indefinite (non-parole period specified)	1649	166	~	1815	46.0
Definite -					
Probation	662	23	-	685	17.4
(Non-parole not specified)	753	28	-	781	19.8-
Fine default	6	-	-	6	0.1
Periodic detention	420	2	-	422	10.7
TOTAL NUMBER	3696	236	. 16	3946	100.0
Z	93.6	0.6	0.4	100.0	

TABLE 15. SENTENCED PRISONERS, NSH, 30 JUNE 1988: ABORIGINALITY BY LEGAL STATUS BY TYPE OF SENTENCE

TYPE OF SENTENCE	UNDER SENTENCE NO APPEAL	AWAITING APPEAL RESULT	GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	TOTAL SEA	TENCE
	CURRENT	KESULI	PLEASURE	NUMBER	ͺ
ORIGINALS/TORRES STRAIT ISLANDERS					
Life	8	<u>-</u>	·	8',	2.5
Forensic Patients	-	-	<u>-</u>	_ '	-
Indefinite (non-parole period specified) Definite -	119	6	-	125	38.9
Probation	82	_	-	82	25.6
(Non-parole not specified)	87	2	-	89	27.7
Fine default	~	-	· -	_	_
Periodic detention	17	-	-	17.	5.3
TOTAL Aboriginals/Torres St Islanders	313	В	-	321	100.0
		r and unknown			
Life	198	17	-	215	5.9
Forensic Patients	-	-	16	16	0.4
<pre>Indefinite (non-parole period specified) Definite -</pre>	1530	160	-	1690	46.6
Probation	580	23	-	603	16.5
(Non-parole not specified)	666	2 6	-	692	19.1
Fine default	6	-	-	6	0,2
Periodic detention	403	2	-	405	11.2
TOTAL Other and unknown	3383	228	16	3627	100.0
		AL PRISONERS			
Life	206	17	-	223	5.6
Forensic Patients	. -	-	16	16	0.4
Indefinite (non-parole period specified)	1649	166	7	1815	46.0
Definite -					
Probation	662	23	-	685	17.3
(Non-parole not specified)	753	28	-	781	19.8
Fine default	6	7	-	6	0.2
Periodic detention	420	2		422	10.7
TOTAL NUMBER	3696	236	16	3948	100.0
and the second of the second o	93.6	6. 0	0.4	100.0	

TABLE 16. SENTENCED PRISONERS, NSW, 30 JUNE 1988: COURT BY TYPE OF SENTENCE BY LEGAL STATUS

TYPE OF SENTENCE			LEVEL OF COURT			TOTAL SE	NTENCED
THE G. SERVENGE	SUPREME	DISTRICT	LOWER	CHILDRENS	OTHER	NUMBER	7.
		AWAITING A	PPEAL RESULT				
Life	16	1	=	-	-	17	7.2
Governor's Pleasure	-		-	-			
Indefinite (non-parole period specified)	39	123	4		-	166	70.3
Definite -							
Probation	1	9	13	-	-	23	9.8
(Non-parole not specified)	-	12	16	-	-	28	11.9
Fine default	-	-	-	-	-		_
Periodic detention	-	~	2	-	-	2	0.8
TOTAL Awaiting appeal result	56	145	35	-	_	236	100.0
		NO APPEA	AL CURRENT				
Life	183	19	1	_	3	206	5.6
Governor's Pleasure	14	2	-	-	-	16	0.4
Indefinite (non-parole period specified)	276	1326	43	-	4	1649	44.4
Definite -							
Probation	13	227	421	1	-	662	17.8
(Non-parole not specified)	31	231	472 .	1	18	753	20.3
Fine default	-	-	6	~	-	6	0.2
Periodic detention	2	221	197	-	-	420	11.3
TOTAL Other and unknown	519	2026	1140	2	25	3712	100.0
		10	DTAL				
Life	199	20	1	-	3	223	5.6
Governor's Pleasure	14	2	-	-	-	16	0.4
Indefinite (non-parole period specified)	315	1449	47	-	4	1815	46.0
Definite -		nar	424	1		685	17.3
Probation	14	236	434	1	18	781	19.8
(Non-parole not specified)	31	243	488	ı	16	6	0.2
Fine default	_	-	6	-	-	422	10.7
Periodic detention	2	221	199	-	-	466	10.7
TOTAL NUMBER	575	2171	1175	2	25	3948	100.0
7	14.6	55.0	29.7	0.1	0.6	100.0	

TABLE 17(a). SENTENCED PRISONERS, HELD FOR BREACH OF PAROLE OR LICENSE, NSW, 30 JUNE 1988: MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE BY SENTENCE SERVED

				SENTENCE			_	_			70.14
MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE	less than 1 month	1 to 3 months	3 to 6 months	6 to 12 months	1 to 2 years	2 to 5 years	5 to 7 years	7 to 10 years	10 to 15 years	15 years t	ATOT
			MAI.E	S & FEMALES						- 	
AICIDES & ASSAULTS & LIKE OFFENCES	2		•	_	1	2	. 1	2	5	2	15
rder	2	_		1	-	-		-		-	1
tempted murder Inspiracy to murder	-	_	~	-	_	-	_	-	-	-	-
nslaughter	3	_	1	me.	-	1	3	-	1	-	7
jor assault	1	•••	-		4	5	3	1	1	-	15
ner (incl. kidnapping)	-	-		-	1	3	1	-	-		
AL Homicides, assault nec	4	-	ī	1	6	11	8	3	7	2	43
CUAL & RELATED OFFENCES					2	5	2	3	3	_	16
pe & serious sexual	1	-	-	-	2	-	-		_	1	
rnal knowledge, incest	-	~	-	_	_	_	1	_		-	
decent assault	_	-	_	-	1	1	• •	_	1	_	:
gery & bestiality [AL: Sexual & related offences	1.	_	-	-	3	6	3	3	4	1	2
BBERY & EXTORTION					•	F.C.	or.	10	4	,	12:
bbery with major assault	6	-	-	4	8	56 18	25 1	19 3	4	<u>'</u>	3
her (incl. blackmail)	1 7	-	-	-	7 15	74	26	22	4	1	15
TAL Robbery & extortion	,	-	-	4	15	/-	2.0	£.L.	-	•	, ,
aud TAL Fraud	_	_	-		3	2	_	-	_	1	6
FENCES AGAINST PROPERTY	4	<u></u>		1	15	53	7	1	3	-	84
eak enter & steal her	7	-	1	2	4	9	1	2	ì	_	2
NTAL Offences against property nec	5	-	1	3	19	62	8	3	4	-	10
IIVING, TRAFFIC & RELATED OFFENCES				-	0	1			_	_	
ITAL Driving, traffic & related offences	_		-	1	2	•	-	_			
HER OFFENCES			_		_	3	_	-	1	-	
fences against enforcement of order	3	2		_	Ī	6 .	1	1	1	-	1
fences relating to drugs of addiction etc. her (incl. offensive behaviour & vagrancy)	. 5.	-	<u>-</u>	_	-	1	-	-	_	_	
TAL Other offences	3	2		-	1	10	1	1	2	=	2
OTAL ALL OFFENCES	20	2	2	9	49	166	46	32	21	5	35

TABLE 17(b). SENTENCED PRISONERS, RETURNED ESCAPEES, NSW, 30 JUNE 1988: MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE BY SENTENCE SERVED

				SENTENC	E SERVED						
MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE	less than 1 month	1 to 3 months	3 to 6 months	6 to 12 months	1 to 2 years	2 to 5 years	5 to 7 years	7 to 10 years	10 to 15 years	15 years +	TOTAL
			MALE	S & FEMALES							
MICIDES & ASSAULTS & LIKE OFFENCES								3	1	1	5
rder	-	-	-	-	~	-	-	3	ı	ı	5
tempted murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		_	_	_
nspiracy to murder	-		***	-	-	-	_	_		_	_
nslaughter .	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	_	_	5
jor assault	-	-	-	1	1	~	ļ.	-		_	1
her (incl. kidnapping)	-	1	-	1	7	2	- 1	3	1	1	11
TAL Homicides, assault nec	-	1		'		2	•	3	•	•	' '
XUAL & RELATED OFFENCES											
pe & serious sexual	· -	-	-	-	-	_	2		-	-	2
rnal knowledge, incest	-	-	_	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-
decent assault	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ggery & bestiality	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TAL Sexual & related offences	_	-	-	-	-	_	2	-	-	-	2
BBERY & EXTORTION											
bbery with major assault	-	•	-	3	3	5	3	3	1	_	18
her (inc]. blackmail)	-	-	~	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	4
TAL Robbery & extortion	-	-	-	4	4	7	3	3	1	-	22
raud NTAL Fraud	· <u>-</u>	_	_	<u></u>	_	-	-	<u>.</u>	_		
TAL Trade											
FENCES AGAINST PROPERTY			_		_	_					0.7
reak enter & steal	-	. 1	7	8	9	2		_	-	-	27
her	1	7	7	9	8	2	-	-	-	-	28
OTAL Offences against property nec	1	. 2	14	17	17	4	-	-	-	-	55
RIVING, TRAFFIC & RELATED OFFENCES											
TAL Driving, traffic & related offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
THER OFFENCES			_								2
fences against enforcement of order	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	=	-	-	
fences relating to drugs of addiction etc.	-	-	•	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
her (incl. offensive behaviour & vagrancy)	-	-	_	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTAL Other offences	: -	1	1	1	-	-	~	-	_	_	•
	1		15	23	22	13	6	6	2	1	93
OTAL ALL OFFENCES	1	4	. 10	23	~~	13	Ų	v	_	•	

ယ္

TABLE 17(c). SENTENCED PRISONERS, COMBINED BREACH OF PAROLE/LICENSE/ESCAPE, 30 JUNE 1988: MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE BY SENTENCE SERVED

				SENTENCI	SERVED						
MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE	less than 1 month	1 to 3 months	3 to 6 months	6 to 12 months	1 to 2 years	2 to 5 years	5 to 7 years	7 to 10 years	10 to 15 years	15 years +	LATOT
			MALE	S & FEMALES							
OMICIDES & ASSAULTS & LIKE OFFENCES									7	1	2
urder	-		-	-	-	-	-		1	1	1
ttempted murder	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	ı	-		_
onspiracy to murder		-	_	_	-	-	-	-	_	_	
anslaughter	-	~	-	-		2	2	1	1		6
ajor assault	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	_	<u>'</u>	_	_
ther (incl. kidnapping)	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	1	9
OTAL Homicides, assault nec	-	_	-	-	-	۷	4	L	L	'	•
EXUAL & RELATED OFFENCES							_				_
ape & serious sexual	-	-	· -	-	-	1	1	2	-	ı	5
arnal knowledge, incest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
ndecent assault	-		-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	
uggery & bestiality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	1	7
OTAL Sexual & related offences	-	-	_	-	-	1	1	4	-	•	,
OBBERY & EXTORTION									_		
obbery with major assault	1	-	1	2	2	7	7	9	6	2	37
ther (incl. blackmail)	_	-	-	-	-	3	_	_	-	-	3
OTAL Robbery & extortion	1.	-	1	2	2	10	7	9	6	2	40
raud										•	
OTAL Fraud	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
FFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY											
reak enter & steal	_	-	-		2	7	2	1	1	-	13
ther	_	_	-	-	2	2	_	2	-	-	6
OTAL Offences against property nec	,-	-	-	-	4	9	. 2	3	1	-	19
RIVING, TRAFFIC & RELATED OFFENCES							•				
OTAL Driving, traffic & related offences	_	· -	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-
THER OFFENCES											
ffences against enforcement of order	_	_	_	***	_	1	_	-	_	-	1
ffences relating to drugs of addiction etc.	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	-	_	-	-
ther (incl. offensive behaviour & vagrancy)	_	_	_	_	-	-	3	_	-	_	3
ther (incl. offensive behaviour a vagrancy)	_			_		1	3	· _		-	4
OTAL Other offences	- .	_				•	-				
											80

TABLE 18. UNSENTENCED PRISONERS, NSW, 30 JUNE 1988: MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE AND TIME SERVED

							LD (MONTE										
MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE	Under 1	1 and under 2	2 and 2 under 3	3 and under 4	4 and under 5	5 and 5 under	6 and 6 under 7	7 and under	8 and 8 under 9	9 and 9 under 1	10 and 0 under 11		12 and under 14			18 or more	TOTAL
							MAL	ES									
HOMICIDES & ASSAULTS & LIKE OFFENCES	_	_	_	_		_			^	•		•		,	2		
Murder	9	5	4	3	4 3	4 4	3		2	. J	3	1	1	1	3	3	53 30
Attempted murder	5	4	-	1	3	4	3	-	ı	ı	3	_	1	_	_	-	30 1
Conspiracy to murder	-		-	1	_	_	-	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Manslaughter	14		5	_	1	5	2	3	_	_	_	1	3	-	_	3	48
Major assault	15	5	1	-	2	3	2	1	1	_	-	· -	-	2	_	1	33
Other (incl. kidnapping)	43	21	10	9	10	16	11	5	4	4	4	2	8	4	3	11	165
TOTAL Homicides, assault nec	43	21	10	J	10	10		•	•	•	·	-	•	•	•	•	
SEXUAL & RELATED OFFENCES																	
Rape & serious sexual	6	6	1	3	4	2	4	1	1	-	_	_	_	2	1	2	33
Carnal knowledge, incest	-	ž	1	ì	1	_	-	-	1		-	-	_	-	1	-	7
Indecent assault	4	_		1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	6
Buggery & bestiality	-	-	-	2	-	~	-	-	_	-	-	-	1	-	· -	-	3
TOTAL Sexual & related offences	10	8	2	. 7	5	2	5	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	49
ROBBERY & EXTORTION		_	:_	_					•	•		•	-	,		4	74
Robbery with major assault	11		13	6	11	2	4	4 1	3 1	2	ī	3	1	•	-	4	52
Other (incl. blackmail)	12 23	5 12	6 19	5 1 1	4 15	8 10	3 7	5	4	<u> </u>	, i	ر 1	6	1	_	4	126
TOTAL Robbery & extortion	23	12	19	1.1	(5	10	,	3	-	7	•	-7	Ü	•		_	, 2,0
Fraud																	
TOTAL Fraud	10	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	17
1,		,															
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY	48	19	13	12	8	2	3	3	1	_	1	_	_	1	-	1	112
Break enter & steal	35	16	5	4	3	_	1	2	_	_	_	-	-	2	1	-	69
Other TOTAL Offences against property nec	83	35	18	16	11	2	4	5	1	-	1	-	_	3	1	1	181
-	00	00	,,,														
DRIVING, TRAFFIC & RELATED OFFENCES TOTAL Driving, traffic & related offences	6	2	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	_	-	-	-	_	8
TOTAL DETAINS, CLAIT TO A TOTAGE STORES	_																
OTHER OFFENCES	7	1	1	2			_	_	_	_	_	_	_		1	_	13
Offences against enforcement of order	7	1	14	<u>ي</u> 0	11	11	7	1	2	3	3	5	7	1	3	15	124
Offences relating to drugs of addiction etc.	29 6	8 2	1	1	-	- '-	í	_	-	~	-	-	í	-	ĭ	2	15
Other (incl. offensive behaviour & vagrancy)	42	11	16	8	11	11	8	1	2	3	3	5	8	1	5	17	152
TOTAL Other offences	42		10	J	• '	• •	v	•		_	-	-	_				
TOTAL ALL OFFENCES	217	91	65	51	53	42	36	17	13	11	9	11	23	12	11	36	698

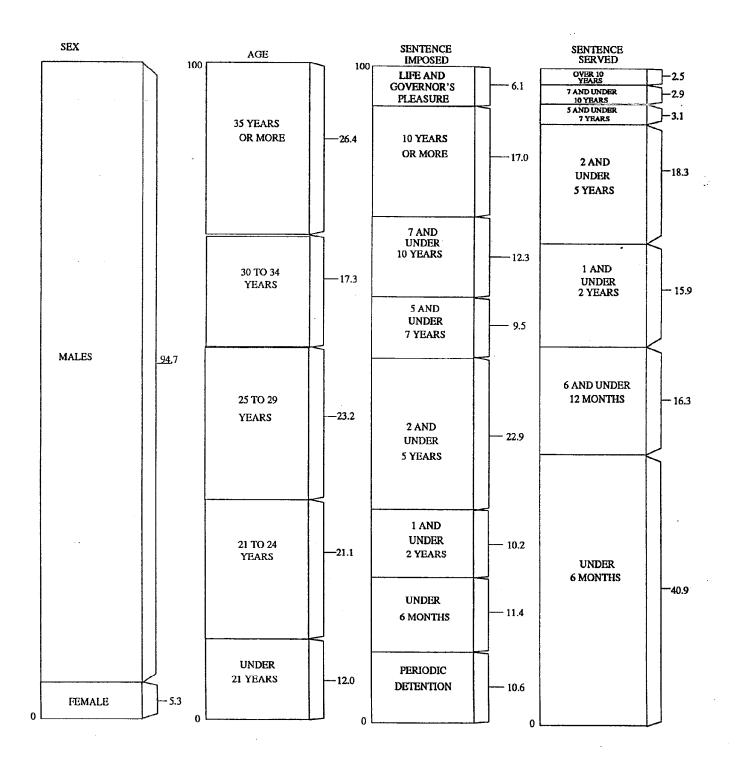
TABLE 18(cont). UNSENTENCED PRISONERS, NSW, 30 JUNE 1988: MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE AND TIME SERVED

						TIME HEL	D (MONT	HS)									
MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE	Under 1	1 and under 2	2 and under 3	3 and under 4	4 and under 5	5 and under 6	6 and under	7 and 7 under	8 and 8 under 9	9 and under 19	10 and 0 under 1	11 and 1 under 12	12 and 2 under 14	14 and under 16	16 and under 18	18 or more	TOTAL
							FEMA	LES							·		
HOMICIDES & ASSAULTS & LIKE OFFENCES																	^
Murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	- *	-	-	~	3
Attempted murder	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ı	2
Conspiracy to murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	, -	-	-	-	-	-
Manslaughter	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	
Major assault	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	1
Other (incl. kidnapping)	1	1	-		-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		4
TOTAL Homicides, assault nec	1	2	-	-	1	_	1	-	· 2	-	1	-	-	-		2	10
SEXUAL & RELATED OFFENCES																	
Rape & serious sexual	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
Carnal knowledge, incest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indecent assault	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
Buggery & bestiality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL Sexual & related offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-		-	-	-
ROBBERY & EXTORTION																	
Robbery with major assault	2	-	_	1	_	_	2	2	-	1	~	-	-	-	-	-	8
Other (incl. blackmail)		-	1	-	-	1	- 2	2 - 2	-	1 .	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
TOTAL Robbery & extortion	2	-	1	1	-	1	2	2	-	2	-	-	~	-	-	-	11
Fraud TOTAL Fraud	-	. -	-	-	-	_	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	_	-	-
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY																	
Break enter & steal	2 .	2	-	-	~	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Other	4	- 3	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
TOTAL Offences against property nec	6	5			-	-	2	-	-	-	-		-	=	-	-	13
DRIVING, TRAFFIC & RELATED OFFENCES																	
TOTAL Driving, traffic & related offences	_	-	-	-	-	••	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER OFFENCES																	
Offences against enforcement of order	1	~	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	1
Offences relating to drugs of addiction etc.	4	2	1 ·	-	1	_	_	_	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Other (incl. offensive behaviour & vagrancy)		-	_	-	_		_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL Other offences	5	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
TOTAL ALL OFFENCES	14	9	2	1	2	1	5	2	3	3	1	-	_	-	-	2	45

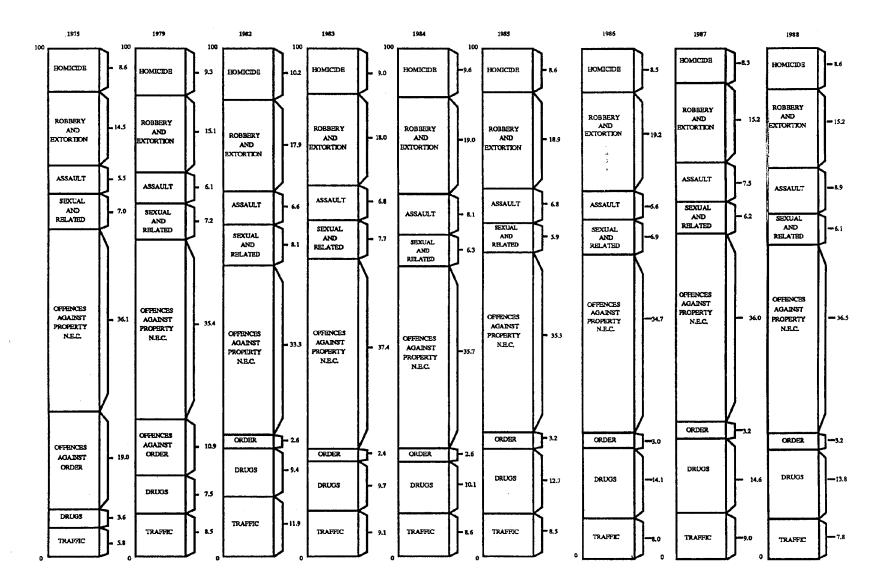
TABLE 19. UNSENTENCED PRISONERS, NSW, 30 JUNE 1988: LEGAL STATUS BY ABORIGINALITY & LEVEL OF COURT

		Convicted		TC	DTAL
	Unconvicted	awaiting sentence	Deportation	Number	Z.
ABORIGINALITY & LEVEL OF COURT					
Aboriginality of Torres Strait Islander	64	-	-	64	8.6
Not Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander	64 0	8	9	657	88.4
Inknown	2 2	•••	=	22	3.0
TOTAL	726	8	9	743	100.0
EVEL OF COURT					
upreme **	34	1	1	36	4.9
ristrict	224	4	_	228	30.7
	466	3	-	469	63.1
ower Children	1	_	_	1	0.1
	i	_	8	ģ	1.2
Other (federal) FOTAL	726	8	ă	743	100.0

GRAPHIC SUMMARY OF PARTICULARS RELATING TO PERSONS HELD WITH A SENTENCE PASSED AT 30 JUNE 1988. N.S.W. (per cent of total persons held in custody with a sentence passed)



GRAPHIC SUMMARY OF OFFENCE TYPES FOR PERSONS HELD IN CUSTODY UNDER SENTENCE AT 30 JUNE FOR SELECTED YEARS. N.S.W. (per ceni of total persons held in custody under sentence)



GRAPHIC SUMMARY OF CHARACTERISTICS OF PRISONERS - 30 JUNE 1988 N.S.W.

