



Other Reports

Statistical Supplement to the Annual Report, 2002/2003

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NSW Department of Corrective Services

STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT

2002/2003

NSW Department of Corrective Services



PREFACE

This statistical supplement is intended as an adjunct to the Department's 2002/2003 Annual Report. In general, the statistical supplement includes tables covering a number of years, whereas the Annual Report contains five year data.

Statistics contained in this supplement are collected from various sources within the Department. Prior to 1997/98 inmate population statistics were supplied by each correctional centre and collated on a weekly basis. These statistics are now collated directly from the Department's Offender Management System. Other information on offences, aboriginality, receptions, discharges and offences in custody continues to be collated from the computerised records on the Offender Management System. Serious incidents including escapes and deaths in custody are reported to the Corporate Research, Evaluation and Statistics Unit as they occur.

Tables showing trends over time have been truncated. Data from preceding years is available from earlier Annual Reports.

STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT

1. Inmate Population

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Table 1: Persons under detention in each correctional centre ;
30 June, 2002 and 29 June, 2003

Correctional Centre	Population at 30 June 2002					Population at 29 June 2003				
	Remand ¹		Sentenced		Total	Remand ¹		Sentenced		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	
FULL-TIME CUSTODY ²	1509	144	5855	374	7882	1711	148	5892	360	8111
CORRECTIONAL CENTRES	1435	142	5842	374	7793	1663	145	5886	359	8053
Bathurst	47	2	334	-	383	77	2	366	-	445
- Main	47	2	211	-	260	77	2	232	-	311
- X Wing	-	-	123	-	123	-	-	134	-	134
Berrima (Female)	-	-	-	55	55	-	-	-	57	57
- Non-Work Release	-	-	-	55	55	-	-	-	55	55
- Work Release	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Brewarrina (Yetta Dhinnakkal)	-	-	38	-	38	-	-	46	-	46
Broken Hill	6	1	88	3	98	15	2	85	6	108
- Main	6	-	38	-	44	15	-	29	-	44
- X-Wing	-	1	-	3	4	-	2	-	6	8
- Ivanhoe (Warakirri)	-	-	50	-	50	-	-	56	-	56
Cessnock	56	-	370	-	426	59	-	376	-	435
- Maximum	56	-	43	-	99	59	-	39	-	98
- Minimum	-	-	337	-	337	-	-	337	-	337
Cooma	-	-	79	-	79	-	-	117	-	117
Emu Plains (Female)	-	-	-	167	167	-	-	-	151	151
- Non-Work Release	-	-	-	163	163	-	-	-	145	145
- Work Release	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	6	6
Glen Innes	-	-	105	-	105	-	-	121	-	121
Goulburn	47	-	441	-	488	42	-	480	-	522
- Main	47	-	334	-	381	42	-	361	-	403
- X Wing	-	-	107	-	107	-	-	119	-	119
Grafton	38	-	201	17	256	33	2	196	13	244
- Main	38	-	92	-	130	33	-	90	-	123
- C Unit	-	-	109	-	109	-	-	106	-	106
- June Baker Unit	-	-	-	17	17	-	2	-	13	15
John Morony	1	-	514	-	515	-	-	501	-	501
- John Morony I (Medium)	1	-	233	-	234	-	-	219	-	219
- John Morony II (Minimum)	-	-	281	-	281	-	-	282	-	282
- Non-Work Release	-	-	267	-	267	-	-	275	-	275
- Work Release	-	-	14	-	14	-	-	7	-	7
Junee	45	-	670	3	718	45	-	688	2	735
- Medium	45	-	532	3	580	45	-	560	2	607
- Minimum	-	-	138	-	138	-	-	128	-	128
Kirkconnell	-	-	190	-	190	-	-	185	-	185
Lithgow	14	-	308	-	322	6	-	331	-	337
Long Bay Correctional Complex	168	-	942	2	1112	249	2	918	2	1171
- Long Bay Hospital	110	-	308	-	418	126	1	268	2	397
- Long Bay Hospital - Medical Ward	3	-	18	-	21	4	1	8	1	14
- Long Bay Hospital - Psychiatric Unit	10	-	78	-	88	6	-	82	1	89
- Metropolitan Medical Transient Centre	95	-	208	-	303	115	-	176	-	291
- Hospital Annexes ³	2	-	4	-	6	1	-	2	-	3
- Metropolitan Special Programs Centre	51	-	587	2	640	112	-	607	-	719
- Acute Crisis Management Unit	3	-	5	2	10	6	-	3	-	9
- Assessment Unit	3	-	41	-	44	7	-	53	-	60
- Industrial Training Unit	-	-	123	-	123	-	-	130	-	130
- Non-Work Release	-	-	114	-	114	-	-	117	-	117
- Work Release	-	-	9	-	9	-	-	13	-	13

Table 1: Persons under detention in each correctional centre (continued)

Correctional Centre	Population at 30 June 2002					Population at 29 June 2003				
	Remand ²		Sentenced		Total	Remand ²		Sentenced		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	
- Kevin Waller Unit	4	-	7	-	11	4	-	10	-	14
- Lifestyles Unit ⁴	2	-	3	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
- Ngara Nura Program	-	-	29	-	29	-	-	22	-	22
- Sex Offenders Unit	-	-	326	-	326	-	-	340	-	340
- Transit Unit	39	-	24	-	63	95	-	49	-	144
- Violence Prevention Program ⁵	-	-	29	-	29	-	-	-	-	-
- Special Purpose Centre	7	-	47	-	54	11	1	43	-	55
- Special Purpose Centre	6	-	38	-	44	9	1	36	-	46
- Developmentally Delayed Unit	1	-	9	-	10	2	-	7	-	9
Mannus	-	-	155	-	155	-	-	150	-	150
Metropolitan Remand and Reception	583	-	275	-	858	687	-	189	-	876
Mulawa	-	135	-	129	264	-	137	-	128	265
Oberon	-	-	99	-	99	-	-	94	-	94
Parklea	247	1	177	1	426	240	-	195	-	435
- Maximum	247	1	90	1	339	240	-	107	-	347
- Minimum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	-	88
- Non- Work Release	-	-	73	-	73	-	-	82	-	82
- Work Release	-	-	14	-	14	-	-	6	-	6
Parramatta	158	-	150	-	308	176	-	222	-	398
St Heliers	-	-	244	-	244	-	-	254	-	254
- Non- Mobile Camp	-	-	234	-	234	-	-	248	-	248
- Mobile Camp	-	-	10	-	10	-	-	6	-	6
Silverwater	-	-	419	-	419	-	-	322	-	322
- Non-Work Release	-	-	359	-	359	-	-	280	-	280
- Work Release	-	-	60	-	60	-	-	42	-	42
Tamworth	25	-	33	-	58	34	-	50	-	84
- Medium	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	21	-	55
- Minimum ⁶	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	29
Court Complexes^{7,8}	74	2	13	-	89	48	3	6	1	58
Transitional Centres⁹	-	-	-	23	23	-	-	-	26	26
Bolwara House Transitional Centre	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	7	7
Parramatta Transitional Centre	-	-	-	17	17	-	-	-	19	19
PERIODIC DETENTION CENTRES	-	-	821	69	890	-	-	749	62	811
- Administration	-	-	20	1	21	-	-	18	-	18
- Bathurst	-	-	28	2	30	-	-	34	1	35
- Broken Hill	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	2	-	2
- Campbelltown ¹⁰	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	-	63
- Grafton	-	-	34	-	34	-	-	19	-	19
- Mannus	-	-	21	4	25	-	-	20	2	22
- Metropolitan Weekend (Stage 1) ¹¹	-	-	228	-	228	-	-	-	-	-
- Metropolitan Mid-Week (Stage 1) ¹¹	-	-	95	-	95	-	-	-	-	-
- Metropolitan (Stage 2) ¹¹	-	-	92	-	92	-	-	-	-	-
- Norma Parker	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	31	31
- Norma Parker Mid-Week	-	-	-	22	22	-	-	-	17	17
- Parklea	-	-	108	-	108	-	-	112	-	112
- Silverwater Weekend (Stage 1) ¹²	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	177	-	177
- Silverwater Mid-Week (Stage 1) ¹²	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	-	87
- Silverwater (Stage 2) ¹²	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	-	63
- Tamworth	-	-	14	-	14	-	-	16	-	16
- Tomago	-	-	98	8	106	-	-	73	7	80
- Wollongong	-	-	77	12	99	-	-	65	4	69
TOTAL	1509	144	6676	466	8795	1711	148	6641	448	8948

1. Includes inmates held on remand and those held beyond the expiry of any sentence pending deportation. In this publication, appellants are counted as sentenced inmates.
2. Includes inmates temporarily absent from a correctional centre and those held in court complexes operated by the Department of Corrective Services. Excludes those housed in Transitional Centres. Inmates may be released temporarily from a correctional centre for a variety of reasons specified under s26(1) of the Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Act 1999. Inmates housed in Transitional Centres are shown separately.
3. Includes annexe at Prince of Wales Hospital (Secure Unit).
4. The Lifestyles Unit of the Metropolitan Special Programs Centre closed on 3 April 2003.
5. The Violence Prevention Unit of the Metropolitan Special Programs Centre closed on 28 June 2003 (to undergo refurbishment).
6. The first inmates at Tamworth (Minimum security) were received on 17 October 2002.
7. The Department has managed the operation of a small number of court cell complexes since 1992. The number of complexes under management has increased dramatically in recent years, and the Department currently manages 15 court cell complexes in NSW which operate on a 24 hour basis. The number of inmates held in these complexes varies widely during the week and the numbers shown here, which are for the last Sunday of the financial year, should not be taken as indicative of the average numbers held throughout the week. Inmates temporarily absent from a correctional centre who were held in a court complex at the time of reporting are recorded against the correctional centre from which they are absent rather than at the court complex. Police custody detainees are included as remand inmates.
8. Persons held under the management of departmental staff at other court complexes (those which do not operate on a 24 hour basis) have been included here for the first time. These courts hold small numbers of persons for short periods of time whilst the court is in session. These persons are received and discharged on the same day.
9. Transitional Centres house inmates temporarily released under s26(1) of the Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Act 1999. These inmates are not included in the totals.
10. The first detainees at Campbelltown PDC were received during the week ending 13 October 2002.
11. The last detainees at Metropolitan PDC (Weekend, Mid-Week and Stage 2 programs) were transferred during the week ending 6 October 2002.
12. The first detainees at Silverwater PDC (Weekend, Mid-Week and Stage 2 programs) were received during the week ending 13 October 2002.

Table 2: Daily average inmate population at each correctional centre;
2001/2002 and 2002/2003

Correctional Centre	2001/2002			2002/2003		
	Male	Female	Total ¹	Male	Female	Total ¹
FULL-TIME CUSTODY ²	7268	520	7788	7435	548	7984
CORRECTIONAL CENTRES ¹	7174	493	7667	7341	513	7854
Bathurst	373	2	375	391	2	393
- Main ³	251	2	253	268	2	270
- X-Wing	122	-	122	123	-	123
Berrima (Female) ⁴	-	51	51	-	56	56
Berrima (Male) ⁴	62	-	62	-	-	-
Brewarrina (Yetta Dhinnakkal)	45	-	45	52	-	52
Broken Hill	85	5	90	92	6	98
- Main	46	-	46	46	*	46
- X Wng	-	5	5	-	6	6
- Ivanhoe (Warakirri)	40	-	40	47	-	47
Cessnock	448	-	448	438	-	438
- Maximum	105	-	105	105	-	105
- Minimum	324	-	324	333	-	333
Cooma ⁵	34	-	34	90	-	90
Emu Plains (Female)	-	165	165	-	161	161
Glen Innes	112	-	112	113	-	113
Goulburn	484	-	484	502	-	502
- Main	375	-	375	392	-	392
- X-Wing	109	-	109	110	-	110
Grafton	235	15	250	236	16	252
- Main ⁶	128	-	128	130	-	130
- C Unit	107	-	107	106	-	106
- June Baker Unit (Female) ⁶	-	15	15	-	16	16
John Morony	503	-	503	500	-	500
John Morony I (Medium)	222	-	222	219	-	219
John Morony II (Minimum)	280	-	280	281	-	281
Junee	681	1	682	718	2	719
- Medium ³	561	1	563	582	2	584
- Minimum	120	-	120	135	-	135
Kirkconnell	192	-	192	186	-	186
Lithgow	321	-	321	326	-	326
Long Bay Correctional Complex	1111	1	1112	1110	1	1111
- Long Bay Hospital	408	*	408	398	1	398
- Medical Ward ³	21	*	21	21	1	21
- Metro. Medical Transient Centre	298	-	298	284	-	284
- Psychiatric Wards ³	87	-	87	88	1	88
- Hospital Annexes ³	3	-	3	4	*	4
- Metropolitan Special Programs Centre	646	1	647	714	*	714
- Maximum security	212	1	213	239	*	239
- Acute Crisis Management Unit ³	9	1	9	10	*	10
- Assessment Unit	49	-	49	50	-	50
- Kevin Waller Unit	13	-	13	13	-	13
- Lifestyles Unit ⁷	7	-	7	7	-	7
- Transit Unit	108	-	108	135	-	135
- Violence Prevention Program Unit ⁸	26	-	26	27	-	27
- Minimum security	434	-	434	474	-	474
- Industrial Training Unit ⁹	141	-	141	126	-	126
- Ngara Nura Program	24	-	24	25	-	25
- Sex Offender Unit ⁸	270	-	270	323	-	323

Table 2: Daily average inmate population at each correctional centre (continued)

Correctional Centre	2001/2002			2002/2003		
	Male	Female	Total ¹	Male	Female	Total ¹
- Special Purpose Centre	56	-	56	57	*	57
- Special Purpose Centre ³	47	-	47	47	*	47
- Developmentally Delayed Unit	9	-	9	9	-	9
Mannus	146	-	146	159	-	159
Metropolitan Remand & Reception	836	-	836	848	-	848
Mulawa (Female)	-	276	276	-	268	268
Oberon	90	-	90	94	-	94
Parklea	423	1	424	427	1	429
- Maximum ³	339	1	340	344	1	346
- Minimum	84	-	84	83	-	83
Parramatta	311	-	311	334	-	334
St Heliers	248	-	248	252	-	252
Silverwater	430	-	430	343	-	343
Tamworth	55	-	55	72	-	72
- Medium	55	-	55	55	-	55
- Minimum ¹⁰	-	-	-	27	-	27
TRANSITIONAL CENTRES ¹¹	-	19	19	-	27	27
Bolwara House Transitional Centre ¹²	-	3	3	-	9	9
Parramatta Transitional Centre	-	19	19	-	19	19
COURT CELLS ¹³	94	8	101	94	8	102
- 24 hour court complexes	73	5	78	74	5	78
- Other courts ¹⁴	21	3	24	21	3	24
PERIODIC DETENTION CENTRES ¹⁵	912	75	987	804	66	870
- Administration	34	2	35	21	*	21
- Bathurst	39	4	43	32	2	34
- Broken Hill	6	-	6	4	-	4
- Campbelltown ¹⁶	-	-	-	56	-	56
- Grafton	37	-	37	30	-	30
- Mannus	33	3	36	18	3	22
- Metropolitan ¹⁷	247	-	247	217	-	217
- Metropolitan Mid-Week ¹⁷	99	-	99	110	-	110
- Metropolitan - Stage 2 ¹⁷	103	-	103	83	-	83
- Norma Parker	-	28	28	-	27	27
- Norma Parker Mid-Week	-	21	21	-	18	18
- Parklea	107	-	107	101	-	101
- Silverwater Weekend ¹⁸	-	-	-	179	-	179
- Silverwater Mid-Week ¹⁸	-	-	-	98	-	98
- Silverwater Stage 2 ¹⁸	-	-	-	75	-	75
- Tamworth	22	-	22	19	-	27
- Tomago	105	6	110	90	8	97
- Wollongong	81	11	92	80	8	87

* - denotes an average inmate population of fewer than 0.5 inmates

1. Totals may not equal the total of the institutional averages because some institutions were not open for the whole of the year, or because of rounding errors.
2. Full-time custody total includes correctional centres, transitional centres and court cells. Not previously published.
3. These centres held a small number of female inmates or detainees at some time during 2001/2002 or 2002/2003.
4. The last male inmates left Berrima Correctional Centre (Male) on 2 December 2001. The daily average for 2001/2002 is based on 153 days. The first female inmates were received at Berrima Correctional Centre (Female) on 23 December 2001. The daily average for 2001/2002 is based on 190 days.
5. The first inmates at the re-opened Cooma Correctional Centre were received on 2 December 2001. The daily average for 2001/2002 is based on 212 days.
6. Due to a lack of appropriate accommodation, female inmates at the June Baker Centre requiring protection or segregation are housed in the Medium security (male) section of Grafton Correctional Centre. These inmates are, however, included in the totals for the June Baker Unit.
7. The Lifestyles Unit of the Metropolitan Special Programs Centre closed on 3 April 2003. The daily average for 2002/03 is based on 277 days.
8. The Violence Prevention Program Unit of the Metropolitan Special Programs Centre closed on 29 June 2003. The daily average for 202/03 is based on 363.
9. On the 24 August 2001 two wings of the Industrial Training Unit were transferred to the Sex Offender Unit. The 2001/2002 daily averages for the Industrial Training and Sex Offender Units are based on the average over the entire year.
10. The first inmates at Tamworth (Minimum) were received on 17 October 2002. The daily average for 2002/03 is based on 242 days.
11. Transitional Centres house inmates temporarily released under s26(1) of the Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Act 1999. As these inmates are not housed in a gazetted correctional centre, they have not been included in any totals relating to correctional centres.
12. The first inmates at the Bolwara House Transitional Centre (Emu Plains) were received on 20 May 2002. The daily average is based on 41 days.
13. The Department has managed the operation of a small number of court cell complexes since 1992. The number of complexes under management has increased dramatically in recent years, however, only recently have accurate population statistics been recorded and included in this publication.
14. The Department currently manages 15 court cell complexes in NSW which operate on a 24 hour basis. The number of inmates held in these complexes varies widely during the week. Inmates temporarily absent from a correctional centre who were held overnight in a court complex are recorded against the correctional centre from which they are absent rather than against the court complex. Figures include Police custody detainees. As court cells are treated as gazetted correctional centre, they have not been included in the totals relating to correctional centres.
15. Other courts include courts that operate during normal business hours only and therefore do not hold persons overnight. Persons shown here are persons received and discharged on the same day under the management of Departmental staff. These figures have not been collated or presented in previous years.
16. Averages for Periodic Detention Centres (PDCs) are based on the number of persons with live orders for the weeks each centre was opened. All PDCs were closed for Easter in 2002 and 2003. The daily average for 2001/2002 is based on 52 weeks. The daily average for 2002/2003 is based on 51 weeks (only Mid-Week centres were closed over New Years Day 2003).
17. The first detainees were received at Campbelltown PDC during the week ending 13 October 2002. The daily average for 2002/2003 is based on 37 weeks.
18. The last detainees at the Metropolitan PDC (Weekend, Mid-Week and Stage 2 programs) left during the week ending 6 October 2002. These detainees were transferred to Silverwater PDC (Weekend, Mid-Week and Stage 2 programs). The daily average for 2002/03 is based on 14 weeks.
19. The first detainees at the Silverwater PDC (Weekend, Mid-Week and Stage 2 programs) were received during the week ending 13 October 2002. The daily average for 2002/03 is based on 37 weeks.

**Table 3: Daily average inmate population at Court Complexes;
2001/2002 and 2002/2003**

Court complex	2001/2002 ²			2002/2003		
	Male	Female	Total ³	Male	Female	Total ³
24 Hour Courts¹	73	5	78	74	5	78
Albury ⁴	1	*	2	1	*	1
Broken Hill	1	*	1	1	*	1
Batemans Bay	2	*	4	2	*	2
Campbelltown	5	*	5	4	*	4
Dubbo	8	*	9	10	*	10
Lismore	2	*	2	2	*	2
Moree	4	*	4	5	*	5
Newcastle	9	0	15	8	1	9
Parramatta	7	0	8	7	1	8
Penrith	5	*	5	5	*	5
Port Macquarie	3	*	5	2	*	2
Queanbeyan	1	*	2	1	*	1
Surry Hills	23	0	24	20	1	21
Wagga Wagga ⁵	1	*	1	1	*	1
Wollongong	3	*	10	4	*	4
Other Courts⁶	21	3	24	21	3	24
Total	94	8	101	94	8	102

* denotes an average inmate population of fewer than 0.5 inmates

1. The Department currently manages 15 court cell complexes in NSW which operate on a 24 hour basis. The number of inmates held in these complexes varies widely during the week. These figures include police custody detainees but exclude inmates temporarily absent from a correctional centre who were held in a court complex at the time of reporting. Totals are based on figures for the full financial year.
2. The daily average for each court location in 2001/2002 is based on the period from 1 January 2002 to 30 June 2002 only.
3. Totals may not equal the total of complex averages because some complexes were not open for the whole of the year, or because of rounding errors.
4. The first inmates at Albury Court Complex were received on 1 August 2001. The daily average is based on 312 days.
5. The first inmates at Wagga Wagga Court Complex were received on 30 October 2001. The daily average is based on 237 days.
6. Other courts are courts which operate during normal business hours only. Persons included here are those who are received and discharged on the same day and are managed by departmental staff whilst the court is in session.

Table 4: Legal status of inmates held as at 30th June 2002
by Aboriginality¹ and gender

Legal Status	Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander		Non-Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander		Unknown		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Sentenced, no appeal current								
Full-time sentence	954	96	4305	238	28	2	5287	336
Forensic patient	14	2	76	1	-	-	90	3
Fine Default	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Periodic Detention	70	8	734	60	11	-	815	68
Sub-total Sentenced	1038	106	5115	299	39	2	6192	407
Appellant	63	8	400	45	1	-	464	53
Remand/Trial	246	42	1198	98	46	2	1490	142
Awaiting Sentence	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	0
Awaiting Deportation	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	0
Awaiting Extradition	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	0
Civil Prisoner	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Total	1347	156	6724	442	86	4	8157	602

1. Aboriginality as self reported on reception into custody. The method for determining Aboriginality changed in 2002/03. Previously, the Aboriginality status current at the time of the Census was recorded. Under new counting rules, an offender is recorded as being Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander where any current or past records reported the offender as being Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander.

**Table 5: Most serious offence¹ type for inmates (including periodic detainees)
held as at 30 June 2002 by legal status**

MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE	NOT UNDER SENTENCE ²				SENTENCED ³		TOTAL INMATES	
	Unconvicted ⁴		waiting appeal result		No appeal current		No.	%
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%		
OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON								
HOMICIDES								
Murder	99	6.2%	40	7.8%	368	5.6%	507	5.8%
Attempt/Conspiracy to murder	49	3.1%	2	0.4%	44	0.7%	95	1.1%
Manslaughter (excluding by driving)	6	0.4%	16	3.1%	109	1.7%	131	1.5%
Total Homicides	154	9.6%	58	11.3%	521	7.9%	733	8.4%
ROBBERY AND EXTORTION								
With major assault	133	8.3%	44	8.5%	642	9.8%	819	9.4%
Other (including blackmail)	79	4.9%	36	7.0%	352	5.4%	467	5.4%
Total Robbery	212	13.3%	80	15.5%	994	15.1%	1286	14.8%
OTHER ASSAULTS AND RELATED OFFENCES								
Major assault (inc. GBS sex 3rd person)	263	16.5%	47	9.1%	508	7.7%	818	9.4%
Other (including kidnapping)	185	11.6%	15	2.9%	290	4.4%	490	5.6%
Total Assault	448	28.1%	62	12.0%	798	12.2%	1308	15.1%
TOTAL NON-SEXUAL AGAINST PERSON	814	51.0%	200	38.8%	2313	35.2%	3327	38.3%
SEXUAL								
Rape and attempted rape	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	0.1%	5	0.1%
Carnal knowledge, incest	5	0.3%	9	1.7%	74	1.1%	88	1.0%
Indecent assault (Male or Female)	8	0.5%	3	0.6%	66	1.0%	77	0.9%
Other serious sexual	39	2.4%	29	5.6%	334	5.1%	402	4.6%
Other (including prostitution)	1	0.1%	2	0.4%	22	0.3%	25	0.3%
Total sexual	53	3.3%	43	8.3%	501	7.6%	597	6.9%
TOTAL AGAINST THE PERSON	867	54.3%	243	47.2%	2814	42.9%	3924	45.2%
OTHER OFFENCES								
Property (including fraud)	409	25.6%	106	20.6%	1461	22.3%	1976	22.8%
Order (including offensive behaviour)	141	8.8%	23	4.5%	861	13.1%	1025	11.8%
Drug	150	9.4%	115	22.3%	745	11.3%	1010	11.6%
Traffic	30	1.9%	28	5.4%	683	10.4%	741	8.5%
Total Other	730	45.7%	272	52.8%	3750	57.1%	4752	54.8%
TOTAL ALL OFFENCES	1597	100%	515	100%	6564	100%	8676	100%

1. The classification system for most serious offence was revised in 1998. Prior to this year the offence "Breach of parole/licence" was only taken as the most serious offence where there were no other current convictions for another offence. Since that time, this offence is treated the same as any other offence.
2. Most serious offence is classified as the offence with the lowest (most serious) NSW offence code.
3. Includes periodic detainees and 93 "Forensic Patient" inmates. The most serious offence is classified as the offence with greatest aggregate sentence. Any offence for which conviction or sentence is not finalised is ignored.
4. Includes 7 inmates who were awaiting deportation and 2 inmates awaiting extradition at the time of the Census.

Table 6: Trends in community supervision¹ and custody as at 30 June; 2000 to 2003

Year	Custody ²	Community supervision ¹					Sub-total community supervision ^{7,8}	Total
		Restricted movement	Reparation		Supervision (compliance)			
		Home detention ³	Community service order ⁴	Fine default ⁵	Parole	Probation orders ⁶		
2000 Number	8602	213	5633	362	3248	11648	18491	27093
Percent	31.7%	0.8%	20.8%	1.3%	12.0%	43.0%	68.3%	100%
2001 Number	8918	183	4997	126	3079	11415	17623	26541
Percent	33.6%	0.7%	18.8%	0.5%	11.6%	43.0%	66.4%	100%
2002 Number	8776	201	4530	111	3362	11115	17389	26165
Percent	33.5%	0.8%	17.3%	0.4%	12.8%	42.5%	66.5%	100%
2003 Number	8922	235	4466	4	3540	10524	17058	25980
Percent	34.3%	0.9%	17.2%	0.0%	13.6%	40.5%	65.7%	100%

1. Counting rules and categories for community supervision changed in 2001/2002. Data for 2000 and 2001 have been revised to comply with the revised counting rules. Figures and categories in earlier publications are not directly comparable to those presented here.
2. Consists of the number of inmates held in custody (including 24 hour court complexes and transitional centres) on the last Sunday of the financial year together with those on Periodic Detention during the preceding week. Figures for 24 hour court complexes in 2002 and 2003 include police custody detainees.
3. The Home Detention Act 1996 came into effect on 21 February 1997, establishing a Home Detention Order as an alternative means of serving sentences of full time imprisonment of up to 18 months.
4. Community service orders (CSO) include offenders on community work orders and orders that include both community work and attendance programs.
5. The Community Service Order (Fine Default) program commenced 1/1/1988 and was discontinued in 1998. The Fines Act 1996 was introduced in January 1998, and to date only a small number community based orders have been issued under this legislation.
6. Probation orders include bonds, CSO (attendance program only), bail supervision, drug court and suspended sentence orders.
7. Some offenders are subject to at least one order in more than one category (e.g., CSO plus probation), hence the number of orders supervised is always greater than the number of people supervised. For example, although the table indicates a total of 21,013 offenders with home detention, CSO, fine default, parole and probation orders on 30 June 2000, there were actually 18,491 offenders being supervised.
8. Probation and Parole Service statistics include orders in suspense (where supervision has temporarily been suspended) for reasons including: breach action taken – pending reply from court, breach action taken – pending execution of warrant; offenders temporarily absent with permission; probationers being supervised interstate.

Table 7: Annual trends in the inmate population; 1973 to 2002/2003

Year Ending 30 June	Daily average ¹	Rate per 100,000 NSW adult population ²	% Change in average from last year	Lowest weekly state ³	Highest weekly state ³	Difference between lowest and highest weekly state	
						No.	% of
1973 ⁴	4130	126.1	n/a	3803	4192	389	9.4%
1974	3348	100.7	-18.9%	2988	3854	866	25.9%
1975	3318	98.6	-0.9%	3015	3405	390	11.8%
1976	3587	105.4	8.1%	3373	3637	264	7.4%
1977	3547	102.8	-1.1%	3462	3605	143	4.0%
1978	3645	103.9	2.8%	3326	3808	482	13.2%
1979	3858	108.1	5.8%	3749	3952	203	5.3%
1980	3677	101.3	-4.7%	3453	3885	432	11.7%
1981	3398	92	-7.6%	3208	3546	338	9.9%
1982	3549	94.3	4.4%	3471	3699	228	6.4%
1983	3511	91.9	-1.1%	3408	3605	197	5.6%
1984	3518	90.8	0.2%	2948	3851	903	25.7%
1985	3473	88.3	-1.3%	3034	3862	828	23.8%
1986	3854	96.3	11.0%	3767	3943	176	4.6%
1987	3971	97.3	3.0%	3668	4210	542	13.6%
1988	4124	99.1	3.9%	3925	4271	346	8.4%
1989	4358	103.1	5.7%	4187	4742	555	12.7%
1990	5002	116.7	14.8%	4722	5457	735	14.7%
1991	5712	131.3	14.2%	5521	5956	435	7.6%
1992	6056	137.3	6.0%	5940	6201	261	4.3%
1993	6181	138.8	2.1%	5995	6405	410	6.6%
1994	6423	142.5	3.9%	6255	6526	271	4.2%
1995	6279	137.5	-2.2%	6110	6432	322	5.1%
1996	6288	135.7	0.1%	6142	6424	282	4.5%
1997	6314	134.5	0.4%	6206	6409	203	3.2%
1998	6342	133.4	0.4%	6216	6452	236	3.7%
1999	6835	143.2	7.8%	6475	7240	765	11.2%
2000	7272	150.3	6.4%	7107	7416	309	4.2%
2001	7490	153.1	3.0%	7315	7794	479	6.4%
2002	7667	152.9	2.4%	7465	7861	396	5.2%
2003	7854	154.8 ⁵	2.4%	7726	8062	336	4.3%

1. Excluding the number in periodic detention and court complexes.

2. Based on estimates of mean resident adult population (18 years and over) of NSW for each year. Method revised in 2002/03, previous estimates of the NSW adult population were based on the population as at 30 June only. Figures for 1999 onwards have been revised in accordance with the new method.

3. Taken at midnight each Sunday, excluding periodic detainees.

4. For calendar year ending 31 December.

5. Preliminary figures.

n/a Not applicable.

Table 8: Number of inmates in NSW custody as at 30th June by Aboriginality¹; 1992 to 2002

Year ending 30 June	Full-time custody				Periodic detention				Total
	Non-Aboriginal/TSI		Aboriginal/TSI		Non-Aboriginal/TSI		Aboriginal/TSI		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
1992	5331	287	567	43	1157	62	32	6	7485
1993	5440	265	647	40	1145	53	38	4	7632
1994	5383	261	717	59	1155	85	47	4	7711
1995	5297	268	773	46	1212	84	58	11	7749
1996	5126	272	803	66	1249	92	75	8	7691
1997	5206	293	851	61	1336	112	83	15	7957
1998	5214	275	903	83	1134	97	91	13	7810
1999	5723	337	1076	106	962	103	69	6	8382
2000	5808	356	1068	98	1024	96	71	11	8532
2001	6106	385	1114	130	892	70	75	8	8780
2002	6065	386	1277	148	745	60	70	8	8759

Source: NSW Inmate Census, NSW Department of Corrective Services.

1. Aboriginality as self reported at reception into custody. Inmates whose Aboriginality was shown as "Unknown" in the Census are counted as non-Aboriginal/TSI.

The method for determining Aboriginality changed in 2002/03. Previously, the Aboriginality status current at the time of the Census was recorded. Under new counting rules, an offender is recorded as being Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander where any current or past record reported the offender as being Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander.

Table 9: Inmates received into NSW Correctional Centres; 1982/83 to 2002/03

Financial year	UNSENTENCED			SENTENCED ²				TOTAL ⁶
	On remand less than 30 days	On remand more than 30 days	Total unsentenced	Fine	Other sentenced			
				Defaulter ³ (Full-time custody)	Full-time custody	Periodic Detention	Total Other sentenced	
1982/83	n/a	n/a	n/a	4305	n/a	n/a	4559	n/a
1983/84	n/a	n/a	n/a	4679	n/a	n/a	4245	n/a
1984/85	n/a	n/a	n/a	4644	n/a	n/a	4615	n/a
1985/86	n/a	n/a	n/a	3505	n/a	n/a	4542	n/a
1986/87	n/a	n/a	n/a	3500	n/a	n/a	4765	n/a
1987/88	n/a	n/a	n/a	1123	n/a	n/a	4510	n/a
1988/89	n/a	n/a	n/a	180	n/a	n/a	4850	n/a
1989/90	n/a	n/a	n/a	444	5945	1133	7078	n/a
1990/91	n/a	n/a	n/a	1602	5834	1352	7186	n/a
1991/92	n/a	n/a	n/a	2826	6021	1419	7440	n/a
1992/93	n/a	n/a	n/a	3909	5884	1677	7561	n/a
1993/94	n/a	n/a	n/a	3328	5947	1513	7460	n/a
1994/95	n/a	n/a	n/a	2694	5850	1841	7691	n/a
1995/96	5552	1996	7548	3936	6133	1995 ⁵	8128	17321
1996/97	5539	2275	7814	4474 ⁴	6534	2034 ⁵	8568	18471
1997/98	5756	2383	8139	1189 ⁴	6676	1968	8644	15584
1998/99	6639	3012	9651	47 ⁴	8085	2089	10174	16631
1999/00	7031	3563	10594	58	8257	2125	10382	17438
2000/01	6988	3796	10784	83	7842	1583	9425	16877
2001/02	6959	3926	10885	45	7719	1602	9321	16738
2002/03	5669	4088	9757	50	7403	1581	8984	14974

1. Prior to March 1989 reception data was based on information supplied by correctional centres. Since that time data has been retrieved from the departmental offender record system. The method of retrieving reception data from the record system was revised in 1995/96, 1997/98 and 2001/02. Statistics for 1989/90 to 1992/93 were obtained from the Offender Record System (ORS) by the 1995/96 revised method. Statistics for 1993/94 to 1996/97 were obtained from the Offender Management System (OMS) using the 1997/98 method. Statistics for 1997/98 to 2002/03 were obtained using the third-revised method and differ from those previously published.

2. Includes inmates received as unsentenced who subsequently received a sentence.

3. There was a moratorium on the execution of Fine Default warrants at the end of 1987 and legislative amendments introduced in January 1988 which reduced the number of fine defaulters received into custody. There were further moratoriums on the execution of Fine Default warrants in NSW between 31 March and 30 June 1994 and 1 October and 31 December 1997. A new fine enforcement system was introduced in January 1998 under the Fines Act 1996. Since October 1997 only Federal, ACT and interstate fine defaulters have been received into NSW correctional centres.

4. Includes 35 fine defaulters received at Port Macquarie Court Cells during 1996/97, 8 during 1997/98 and 1 during 1998/99.

5. Includes 20 fine defaulters received into Periodic Detention Centres during 1994/95, 33 during 1995/96 and 16 during 1996/97.

6. The total number of receptions is not equal to the sum of sentenced and unsentenced inmates because some inmates may be counted twice, once as unsentenced and again if the same inmate subsequently received a sentence during the same period of imprisonment.

n/a - Not available

Table 10: Inmates discharged after custodial sentence or monetary warrant; 1993/1994 to 2002/2003

Financial year	CUSTODIAL SENTENCE							SUB-TOTAL CUSTODIAL SENTENCE	MONETARY WARRANT			TOTAL
	Full-time custody ¹				Periodic Detention				Fine - time served	Fine - part paid	Sub-total	
	Parole	Licence	Sentence served	Sub-Total	Parole	Sentence served	Sub-Total					
1993/94	2261	9	3207	5477	n/a	1031	1031	6508	2083 ²	1050 ²	3133 ²	9641
1994/95	2470	6	3079	5555	n/a	1046	1046	6601	1582	624	2206	8807
1995/96	2614	8	3319	5941	n/a	1032	1032	6973	2421	985	3406	10379
1996/97	2669	7	3204	5880	n/a	1050	1050	6930	2835	1217	4052	10982
1997/98	2722	5	3109	5836	n/a	1060	1060	6896	829 ²	400 ²	1229 ²	8125
1998/99	3041	2	3314	6357	n/a	1004	1004	7361	32 ²	7 ²	39 ²	7400
1999/00	3534	2	3961	7497	n/a	990	990	8487	41 ²	3 ²	44 ²	8531
2000/01	3539	4	3265	6808	88	801	889	7697	50 ²	17 ²	67 ²	7764
2001/02	4218	4	2657	6879	198	634	832	7711	38 ²	8 ²	46 ²	7757
2002/03	4171	4	2507	6682	228	606	834	7516	41 ²	9 ²	50 ²	7566

1. Does not include inmates who died in custody or were deported or extradited on completion of sentence.

2. There were moratoriums on the execution of Fine Default warrants in NSW between 31 March and 30 June 1994 and between 1 October 1997 and 31 December 1997. A new fine enforcement system was introduced on 27 January 1998 under the Fines Act 1996. This system is based on a hierarchy of civil and non-custodial sanctions. All fine defaulters received after introduction of this Act were for interstate or Federal fines.

Table 11: Trends in the legal status of inmates¹ held as at 30 June; 1990 to 2002

Year	Under sentence ²	Awaiting appeal	Forensic patient	Un-convicted	Awaiting sentence	Deportation	Extradition	Civil inmate	TOTAL
1990	4964	535	19	790	47	12	-	-	6367
%	78.0	8.4	0.3	12.4	0.7	0.2	-	-	100
1991	5628	609	23	808	31	4	-	-	7103
%	79.2	8.6	0.3	11.4	0.4	0.1	-	-	100
1992	6035	676	21	720	28	5	-	-	7485
%	80.6	9.0	0.3	9.6	0.4	0.1	-	-	100
1993	6141	691	20	750	27	3	-	-	7632
%	80.5	9.1	0.3	9.8	0.4	0.0	-	-	100
1994	6332	617	21	724	12	5	-	2	7713
%	82.1	8.0	0.3	9.4	0.2	0.1	-	0.0	100
1995	6454	543	33	711	1	5	-	1	7748
%	83.3	7.0	0.4	9.2	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	100
1996	6325	513	49	800	-	-	-	-	7687
%	82.2	6.7	0.6	10.4	-	-	-	-	100
1997	6464	459	42	987	-	3	1	-	7956
%	81.2	5.8	0.5	12.4	-	0.0	0.0	-	100
1998	6273	426	56	1048	-	6	1	-	7810
%	80.3	5.5	0.7	13.4	-	0.1	0.0	-	100
1999	6419	590	65	1268	-	38	2	-	8382
%	76.6	7.0	0.8	15.1	-	0.5	0.0	-	100
2000	6406	582	66	1433	-	42	3	-	8532
%	75.1	6.8	0.8	16.8	-	0.5	0.0	-	100
2001	6542	567	76	1560	-	32	3	-	8780
%	74.5	6.5	0.9	17.8	-	0.4	0.0	-	100
2002	6471	515	93	1586	2	7	2	-	8676
%	74.6	5.9	1.1	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100

Source: NSW Inmate Census, NSW Department of Corrective Services

1. Includes both inmates held in full-time custody and periodic detainees.

2. Includes fine default.

Table 12: Most serious offence type for sentenced inmates¹ held as at 30 June; 1993 to 2002

MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE	1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998 ²		1999		2000		2001		2002		
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
AGAINST PERSON																					
HOMICIDES																					
Murder	262	4.3	248	3.9	281	4.3	291	4.6	309	4.7	318	5.0	325	5.0	343	5.3	344	5.2	368	5.6	
Attempt/Conspiracy to murder	29	0.5	26	0.4	27	0.4	26	0.4	32	0.5	28	0.4	34	0.5	32	0.5	42	0.6	44	0.7	
Manslaughter (excl. by driving)	103	1.7	112	1.8	98	1.5	97	1.5	92	1.4	91	1.4	89	1.4	98	1.5	104	1.6	109	1.7	
Total homicides	394	6.4	386	6.1	406	6.3	414	6.5	433	6.7	437	6.9	448	6.9	473	7.3	490	7.4	521	7.9	
ROBBERY AND EXTORTION																					
With major assault	550	8.9	581	9.1	579	8.9	566	8.9	589	9.1	600	9.5	574	8.9	613	9.5	652	9.9	642	9.8	
Other (incl. blackmail)	274	4.4	325	5.1	269	4.1	265	4.2	267	4.1	240	3.8	273	4.2	286	4.4	309	4.7	352	5.4	
Total robbery	824	13.4	906	14.3	848	13.1	831	13.0	856	13.2	840	13.3	847	13.1	899	13.9	961	14.5	994	15.1	
OTHER ASSAULTS AND RELATED																					
Major (incl. GBH sex 3rd person)	391	6.3	429	6.8	470	7.2	515	8.1	554	8.5	532	8.4	480	7.4	455	7.0	548	8.3	508	7.7	
Other (incl. kidnapping)	242	3.9	256	4.0	279	4.3	296	4.6	300	4.6	308	4.9	296	4.6	273	4.2	263	4.0	290	4.4	
Total assault	633	10.3	685	10.8	749	11.5	811	12.7	854	13.1	840	13.3	776	12.0	728	11.2	811	12.3	798	12.2	
TOTAL NON-SEXUAL AGAINST PERSON	1851	30.0	1977	31.1	2003	30.9	2056	32.3	2143	32.9	2117	33.4	2071	31.9	2100	32.4	2262	34.2	2313	35.2	
SEXUAL																					
Rape and attempted rape	9	0.1	5	0.1	5	0.1	6	0.1	6	0.1	6	0.1	7	0.1	4	0.1	2	0.0	5	0.1	
Carnal knowledge, incest	121	2.0	119	1.9	127	2.0	111	1.7	105	1.6	100	1.6	97	1.5	101	1.6	90	1.4	74	1.1	
Indecent assault, Male or Female	92	1.5	108	1.7	106	1.6	98	1.5	100	1.5	105	1.7	101	1.6	90	1.4	77	1.2	66	1.0	
Other serious sexual	229	3.7	315	5.0	339	5.2	342	5.4	370	5.7	399	6.3	369	5.7	387	6.0	344	5.2	334	5.1	
Other (incl. prostitution)	70	1.1	67	1.1	49	0.8	53	0.8	10	0.2	13	0.2	17	0.3	20	0.3	25	0.4	22	0.3	
Total sexual	521	8.5	614	9.7	626	9.7	610	9.6	591	9.1	623	9.8	591	9.1	602	9.3	538	8.1	501	7.6	
TOTAL AGAINST PERSON	2372	38.5	2591	40.8	2629	40.5	2666	41.8	2734	42.0	2740	43.3	2662	41.1	2702	41.7	2800	42.3	2814	42.9	
OTHER OFFENCES																					
Property (incl. fraud)	1920	31.2	1903	30.0	1952	30.1	1892	29.7	1940	29.8	1693	26.7	1653	25.5	1564	24.2	1610	24.3	1461	22.3	
Order (incl. offensive behaviour) ²	572	9.3	554	8.7	569	8.8	463	7.3	444	6.8	743	11.7	938	14.5	864	13.3	781	11.8	861	13.1	
Drug	775	12.6	883	13.9	869	13.4	848	13.3	855	13.1	704	11.1	683	10.5	697	10.8	736	11.1	745	11.3	
Traffic	522	8.5	422	6.6	468	7.2	505	7.9	534	8.2	449	7.1	548	8.5	645	9.9	691	10.4	683	10.4	
Total other	3789	61.5	3762	59.2	3858	59.5	3708	58.2	3773	58.0	3589	56.7	3822	58.9	3770	58.3	3818	57.7	3750	57.1	
TOTAL ALL OFFENCES	6161	100	6353	100	6487	100	6374	100	6507	100	6329	100	6484	100	6472	100	6618	100	6564	100	

1. Includes both persons held in full-time custody and periodic detainees. Excludes appellants but includes forensic patients. Includes 1 civil inmate in 1997.

2. Classification rules For most serious offence changed in 1998. Prior to 1998 "Breach of Parole" was only counted as the most serious offence where there were no other current convictions. Since 1998 "Breach of Parole" is treated like any other offence.

Table 13: Escapes¹ by security level breached; 2002/2003

Security level breached	Incidents	Escapees		Number at large at 1/7/2003 ²
		Number of inmates	%	
FULL-TIME CUSTODY				
From within maximum security institution	-	-	-	-
From within medium security institution	-	-	-	-
From within minimum security institution	15	15	50.0	5
Area adjacent to a maximum or medium security	-	-	-	-
Escorted - other (e.g. hospital)	-	-	-	-
Escorted external work party	4	5	16.7	1
Escorted external sport/education	1	1	3.3	-
Day/Weekend leave	1	1	3.3	1
Unescorted education programs	1	1	3.3	-
Work release program	-	-	-	-
Other unescorted authorised absence	-	1	3.3	-
Court Complex	6	6	20.0	-
Transport (including transfers)	-	-	-	-
Sub-total full-time custody	28	30	100	7
PERIODIC DETENTION				
Escapes	-	-	-	-
Sub-total periodic detention	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	28	30	100	7

1. The classification of escape incidents as either an escape (incidents involving the breach of a physical barrier) or an abscond (incidents which did not involve the breach of a physical barrier) ceased in 2001/02.

2. Includes one escapee held interstate.

Table 14a: Number of escapes; 2002/2003 - security breached, by correctional centre

CORRECTIONAL CENTRE	TYPE OF INCIDENT				TOTAL ESCAPES
	Within correctional centre	From external program		Court Complex	
	Minimum	Escorted/ supervised	Unescorted		
Maximum/Medium					
Sub-Total	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum					
Bathurst C.C. (Minimum)	-	1	-	-	1
Berrima C.C.	-	-	1	-	1
Bolwara House Transitional Centre	-	1	-	-	1
Cessnock C.C. (Minimum)	1	-	-	-	1
Emu Plains C.C.	-	1	-	-	1
Glen Innes C.C.	2	-	-	-	2
Goulburn C.C. (Minimum)	1	-	-	-	1
Ivanhoe Work Camp	1	-	-	-	1
John Morony 2 C.C.	-	1	-	-	1
June C.C. (Minimum)	1	-	-	-	1
Kirkconnell C.C.	4	-	-	-	4
Mannus C.C.	3	-	-	-	3
Metro. Special Programs Centre	1	-	-	-	1
Parklea C.C. (Minimum)	1	-	1	-	2
Silverwater C.C.	-	-	-	-	0
St Heliers C.C.	2	1	-	-	3
Sub-Total	17	5	2	-	24
Periodic Detention Centre					
Sub-Total	-	-	-	-	-
Court Complex	-	-	-	6	-
Total	17	5	2	6	30

NB: Only those correctional centres where escapes occurred are listed.

Table 14b: Percentage of escapes; 2002/2003 - security breached, by correctional centre

CORRECTIONAL CENTRE	TYPE OF INCIDENT				TOTAL ESCAPES
	Within correctional centre	From external program		Court Complex	
	Minimum	Escorted/supervised	Unescorted		
Maximum/Medium					
Sub-Total	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum					
Bathurst C.C. (Minimum)	-	3.3	-	-	3.3
Berrima C.C.	-	-	3.3	-	3.3
Bolwara House Transitional Centre	-	3.3	-	-	3.3
Cessnock C.C. (Minimum)	3.3	-	-	-	3.3
Emu Plains C.C.	-	3.3	-	-	3.3
Glen Innes C.C.	6.7	-	-	-	6.7
Goulburn C.C. (Minimum)	3.3	-	-	-	3.3
Ivanhoe Work Camp	3.3	-	-	-	3.3
John Morony 2 C.C.	-	3.3	-	-	3.3
Junee C.C. (Minimum)	3.3	-	-	-	3.3
Kirkconnell C.C.	13.3	-	-	-	13.3
Mannus C.C.	10.0	-	-	-	10.0
Metro. Special Programs Centre	3.3	-	-	-	3.3
Parklea C.C. (Minimum)	3.3	-	3.3	-	6.7
Silverwater C.C.	-	-	-	-	0.0
St Heliers C.C.	6.7	3.3	-	-	10.0
Sub-Total	56.7	16.7	6.7	-	80.0
Periodic Detention Centre					
Sub-Total	-	-	-	-	-
Court Complex	-	-	-	20.0	-
Total	56.7	16.7	6.7	20.0	100.0

NB: Only those correctional centres where escapes occurred are listed.

Table 15: Escapes; 2002/2003 - Correctional Centre by inmate security classification at time of escape

CORRECTIONAL CENTRE	Security classification							TOTAL
	B	C1	C2	C3	Cat 2	Cat 1	Not Unclassified	
Maximum/Medium								
Sub-Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum								
Bathurst C.C. (Minimum)	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Berrima C.C.	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Bolwara House Transitional Centre	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Cessnock C.C. (Minimum)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Emu Plains C.C.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Glen Innes C.C.	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
Goulburn C.C. (Minimum)	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Ivanhoe Work Camp	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
John Morony 2 C.C.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Juneec C.C. (Minimum)	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Kirkconnell C.C.	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4
Mannus C.C.	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3
Metro. Special Programs Centre	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Parklea C.C. (Minimum)	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2
Silverwater C.C.	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2
St Heliers C.C.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Sub-Total	-	2	18	1	2	1	0	24
Periodic Detention Centre								
Sub-Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Court Complex	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	6
Total	1	2	18	1	2	1	5	30

NB: Only those correctional centres where escapes occurred are listed.

Table 16a. Number of escapes by security level/program; 1987/1988 to 2002/2003

Security level breached	1987-1988	1988-1989	1989-1990	1990-1991	1991-1992	1992-1993	1993-1994	1994-1995	1995-1996	1996-1997	1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000	2000-2001	2001-2002	2002-2003	1987-2002
From within maximum security	2	1	1	1	4	1	4	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	4	-	21
From within medium security institution	6	6	5	3	2	1	2	2	6	6	2	-	5	1	-	-	47
From within minimum security institution	102	61	78	83	46	64	92	106	103	55	54	50	33	43	47	15	1032
Adjacent to maximum/medium	5	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Malabar Fines Unit ¹	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14	4	2	*	*	*	*	*	20
Escorted (external) work party	12	6	-	4	2	15	5	8	25	8	14	16	11	1	1	5	133
Escorted (external) sports/education excursion	1	1	-	-	-	5	3	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	4	1	21
Escorted - other (e.g. hospital)	1	-	1	1	-	1	3	1	2	3	11	3	5	6	3	1	42
Day/Weekend leave	1	-	-	3	-	5	1	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	2	1	18
Unescorted education programs	3	1	-	1	1	4	1	3	1	2	2	-	1	-	2	1	23
Work release program	6	1	6	1	4	11	10	7	2	2	-	-	3	3	2	-	58
Other unescorted authorised absence	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	12
Prince Henry Hospital Annexe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Court complex	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	5	2	2	7	12	9	6	50
Transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	11
Periodic detention centre	2	2	6	11	4	6	5	8	9	9	8	4	4	3	4	-	85
Other	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Total	143	79	98	111	64	114	129	136	179	102	101	79	69	70	79	30	1583
Daily Average Population ²	4238	4504	5198	6008	6409	6521	6788	6671	6702	6760	6780	7231	7634	7634	7634	8233	6559
Rate per 100 Offender Years	3.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	1	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.5

1. The first full-time inmates at the Malabar Fines Unit were received on the 16 August, 1996. The last inmates left on 18 November 1997.

2. Includes 2/7ths of the number in Periodic Detention, as detainees are in custody two days per week. Rules for counting Periodic Detainees changed in 1990/91.

In 2002/03 the daily average figure includes inmates held in court cells managed by the Department of Corrective Services.

*Centre did not house any inmates during this period.

Table 16a. Number of escapes by security level/program; 1987/1988 to 2002/2003

Security level breached	1987-1988	1988-1989	1989-1990	1990-1991	1991-1992	1992-1993	1993-1994	1994-1995	1995-1996	1996-1997	1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000	2000-2001	2001-2002	2002-2003	1987-2002
From within maximum security	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	6.3	0.9	3.1	-	0.6	1.0	-	1.3	-	-	5.1	-	1.3
From within medium security institution	4.2	7.6	5.1	2.7	3.1	0.9	1.6	1.5	3.4	5.9	2.0	-	7.2	1.4	-	-	3.0
From within minimum security institution	71.3	77.2	79.6	74.8	71.9	56.1	71.3	77.9	57.5	53.9	53.5	63.3	47.8	61.4	59.5	50.0	65.2
Adjacent to maximum/medium	3.5	-	-	1.8	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5
Malabar Fines Unit ¹	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.8	3.9	2.0	*	*	*	*	*	1.3
Escorted (external) work party	8.4	7.6	-	3.6	3.1	13.2	3.9	5.9	14.0	7.8	13.9	20.3	15.9	1.4	1.3	16.7	8.4
Escorted (external) sports/education excursion	0.7	1.3	-	-	-	4.4	2.3	-	1.1	2.0	2.0	-	-	-	5.1	3.3	1.3
Escorted - other (e.g. hospital)	0.7	-	1.0	0.9	-	0.9	2.3	0.7	1.1	2.9	10.9	3.8	7.2	8.6	3.8	3.3	2.7
Day/Weekend leave	0.7	-	-	2.7	-	4.4	0.8	-	0.6	-	2.0	2.5	-	-	2.5	3.3	1.1
Unescorted education programs	2.1	1.3	-	0.9	1.6	3.5	0.8	2.2	0.6	2.0	2.0	-	1.4	-	2.5	3.3	1.5
Work release program	4.2	1.3	6.1	0.9	6.3	9.6	7.8	5.1	1.1	2.0	-	-	4.3	4.3	2.5	-	3.7
Other unescorted authorised absence	1.4	-	-	0.9	1.6	-	-	-	1.1	3.9	-	1.3	-	1.4	-	-	0.8
Prince Henry Hospital Annexe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Court complex	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	0.7	2.2	4.9	2.0	2.5	10.1	17.1	11.4	20.0	3.2
Transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	1.0	2.0	-	-	-	1.3	-	0.7
Periodic detention centre	1.4	2.5	6.1	9.9	6.3	5.3	3.9	5.9	5.0	8.8	7.9	5.1	5.8	4.3	5.1	-	5.4
Other	-	-	1.0	-	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

1. The first full-time inmates at the Malabar Fines Unit were received on the 16 August, 1996. The last inmates left on 18 November 1997.

**Table 17: Offences heard by correctional centre governors;
1994/1995 to 2002/2003**

Category of offence ¹		Financial year								
		1994/ 1995	1995/ 1996	1996/ 1997	1997/ 1998	1998/ 1999	1999/ 2000	2000/ 2001	2001/ 2002	2002/ 2003
Abusive behaviour	Number ² (Rate) ³	1864 (30)	1688 (27)	1521 (24)	1391 (22)	1511 (22)	1488 (20)	1521 (20)	1463 (19)	1241 (16)
Fighting or assault	Number (Rate)	922 (15)	970 (15)	1010 (16)	961 (15)	1109 (15)	1287 (18)	1304 (17)	1202 (16)	1000 (13)
Charges against good order	Number (Rate)	2815 (45)	2813 (45)	2779 (44)	3298 (52)	3595 (53)	3536 (49)	3517 (47)	3618 (47)	3105 (40)
Stealing	Number (Rate)	958 (15)	982 (16)	1103 (17)	1047 (17)	1216 (18)	1206 (17)	1171 (16)	1036 (14)	813 (10)
Property damage	Number (Rate)	670 (11)	649 (10)	582 (9)	640 (10)	725 (11)	863 (12)	775 (10)	985 (13)	830 (11)
Failure to attend muster	Number (Rate)	1335 (21)	1451 (23)	1327 (21)	1403 (22)	1519 (22)	1420 (20)	1358 (18)	1108 (14)	838 (11)
Refuse to provide urine sample	Number (Rate)	334 (5)	346 (6)	357 (6)	328 (5)	464 (7)	464 (6)	495 (7)	520 (7)	603 (8)
Alcohol charges	Number (Rate)	118 (2)	72 (1)	50 (1)	73 (1)	77 (1)	75 (1)	84 (1)	70 (1)	66 (26)
Other drug charges	Number (Rate)	1409 (22)	1752 (28)	1877 (30)	1642 (26)	1732 (25)	2194 (30)	1948 (26)	2059 (27)	2022 (1)
Refuse HIV test ⁴	Number (Rate)	1 (0)	n/a -	n/a -	n/a -	n/a -	n/a -	n/a -	n/a -	n/a -
Unauthorised possession/ misuse of condom ⁵	Number (Rate)	n/a -	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	11 (0.2)	5 (0.1)	2 (0.0)	9 (0.1)	1 (0.0)
TOTAL	Number (Rate)	10426 (166)	10723 (171)	10606 (168)	10784 (170)	11959 (175)	12538 (170)	12174 (163)	12070 (157)	10519 (134)

1. Categories of offence are explained in the following notes.

2. Number = number of charges.

3. Rate per 100 inmates held calculated as: $\frac{\text{Number of charges}}{\text{Daily average full-time custody population}} \times 100$

4. Mandatory blood testing of inmates on reception ceased in December 1994. Refusal to provide a blood sample is no longer an offence under the Prisons (General) Regulations.

5. Regulations allowing condoms to be made available to inmates were introduced in March 1996.

NOTES ON OFFENCE CATEGORIES

*Regulations cited below are as stated in the Crimes (Administration of Sentences)
(Correctional Centre Routine) Regulation 2001 under the Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Act 1999.*

Abusive Behaviour

This category includes breaches of the following regulations: intimidation, Clause 127 and indecency, Clause 128 .

Whether behaviour is considered abusive or threatening may depend on the circumstances. Thus a correctional centre where a high level of abuse was tolerated might have few inmates charged, although abusive behaviour was common, and vice versa.

Fighting or Assault

This category includes breaches of the following regulations: assaults, Clause 130(1) and fighting or engage in physical combat, Clause 130(2).

It should be noted that the more serious cases of assault may be dealt with directly by police and hence not appear as misconduct charges. Also, charges cannot be made if an alleged assailant is not known. Thus these figures in no way indicate the number of assaults that have taken place. A count of assaults and fights in correctional centres is separately maintained by the Corporate Research, Evaluation and Statistics Unit.

Charges Against Good Order

This category includes breaches of the following regulations: supply false or misleading particulars, Clause 5; fail to surrender property on reception, Clause 8; fail to clean yards, Clause 38; fail to comply with correctional centre routine, Clause 39; enter other cell, Clause 40; operate bell, hooter, siren or whistle, Clause 42; avoid correctional centre routine, Clause 43; unlawfully deliver or receive article to or from inmate, Clause 44; resist or impede search, Clause 46; fail to keep property in a tidy and orderly manner, Clause 47; unlawfully purchase food, Clause 52(2); possess unauthorised food, Clause 52(3); unlawfully trade in food, Clause 52(4); fail to maintain personal cleanliness, Clause 56; wear improper clothing Clause 57; fail to keep clean cells and issues articles, Clause 58(1); fail to look after clothing, bedding and other issues articles, Clause 58(3); misbehave while attending services and programs, Clause 61; convey or deliver to, or receive from, visitors unauthorised articles, Clause 97; send or receive unauthorised letters or parcels, Clause 107; send prohibited letters, parcels or articles, Clause 108; unlawfully use telephone or facsimile, Clause 112; disobey direction, Clause 120; contravene condition of local or interstate leave permit, Clause 124; conceal for purpose of escape; Clause 125; conceal article for use in escape or other offence, Clause 126; participate, or incite other inmates to participate in, riot, Clause 129; tamper with food or drink, Clause 131(3); hinder or obstruct dog, Clause 132; cause harm to animal, bird or reptile, Clause 133; tattoo, Clause 135; gamble, Clause 136; smoke in non-smoking area, Clause 143(a); bribery, Clause 144; obstruct correctional officer, Clause 145; make mischievous complaint, Clause 160; give false or misleading information, Clause 172.

Stealing

This category includes breaches of the following regulations: possession or create prohibited goods, Clause 45 and steal, Clause 131(1).

The number of charges for stealing or possession of contraband at a correctional centre may depend on the availability of articles to steal or the opportunity to acquire illegal property.

Property Damage

This category includes breaches of the following regulations: damage, destroy or deface cell, Clause 58(2); desecrate or abuse spiritual items, Clause 68; throw article, Clause 130(3); damage or destroy property, Clause 131; interfere with correctional centre property, Clause 134 and alter, damage or remove non-smoking or smoking sign, Clause 143(b).

In a correctional centre environment, especially with shared cells, it may be difficult to prove who was responsible for property damage. Thus although property damage may have occurred, charges may not be laid or may be dismissed.

Failure to Attend Muster

This category consists of breaches of Clause 41 failure to attend muster. The number of charges for failure to attend to muster is likely to be influenced by the routine of the correctional centre.

Refuse to Provide Urine Sample

This category comprises breaches of the following regulations: refuse or fail to provide urine sample where drug use is suspected, Clauses 148 and refusal or fail to supply a urine sample whether or not drug use is suspected, Clause 149. For this offence the number of charges at a correctional centre is likely to depend more on the number of samples requested and the conditions under which they are taken than on the percentage of refusals.

Alcohol Charges

This category includes breaches of the following regulations: possess/consume alcohol, Clause 137(1); prepare or manufacture alcohol, Clause 137(2) and refuse breath testing, Clause 146.

Other Drug Charges

This category includes breaches of the following regulations: possess drug, Clause 138; administer drug, Clause 139; possess drug implement, Clause 140; self-intoxication, Clause 141 and fail prescribed urine test, Clause 142.

Many of the charges in this offence type were on the results of a urine test so that the number of charges depends partly on the number of tests made. In addition, some inmates with a positive urine test were not charged, for example, because they had been discharged by the time the results arrived or because they had not been in custody long enough for it to be certain that the drug was used during imprisonment. Thus the change in the number of drug charges does not necessarily reflect a change in drug use in correctional centres.

Refusal to submit to HIV (blood) test

Regulation 34(A) "refuse to give blood sample for a HIV test" in the Prisons (General) Regulations (1989) came into force in November 1990. Mandatory testing of inmates on reception ceased in December 1994. Refusal to give a blood sample for a HIV test is no longer an offence under the current legislation.

Unauthorised possession/misuse of condom

Regulations allowing condoms to be made available to inmates were introduced on 22nd March, 1996. Under the current Regulation an inmate may be charged with unlawfully possess condom, Clause 59(3); unlawfully use condom, Clause 59(4) and unlawfully dispose of condom, Clause 59(5).

Table 18: Deaths in NSW correctional centres by cause of death¹ and Aboriginality; 1987/1988 to 2002/2003

Financial year	Natural causes		Suicide		Murder		Drug overdose ²		Other		Unknown ³		TOTAL	
	Aboriginal/ TSI ⁴	Other	Aboriginal/ TSI	Other	Aboriginal/ TSI	Other	Aboriginal/ TSI	Other	Aboriginal/ TSI	Other	Aboriginal/ TSI	Other	Aboriginal/ TSI	Other
1987/1988	-	2	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11
1988/1989	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1 ⁵	-	-	1	6
1989/1990	2	8	3	13	-	-	-	1	-	1 ⁶	-	-	5	23
1990/1991	2	8	1	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	15
1991/1992	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
1992/1993	2	6	-	6	-	-	-	5	-	1 ⁷	-	-	2	18
1993/1994	3	7	1	9	-	3	-	5	-	1 ⁸	-	-	4	25
1994/1995	2	6	1	7	-	1	-	4	1 ⁹	-	-	-	4	18
1995/1996	2	2	-	4	1	2	-	6	1 ¹⁰	-	-	-	4	14
1996/1997	-	13	2	7	-	-	1	4	-	2 ^{11,12}	-	-	3	26
1997/1998	-	7 ¹³	3 ¹⁴	11	1	3	-	2	-	2 ^{15,16}	-	-	4	25
1998/1999	1	2	1	10	1	5	1	5	-	-	-	-	4	22
1999/2000	2	3 ¹³	3	9 ¹⁴	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	7	16
2000/2001	2	5 ^{14,14}	2	6 ¹⁴	-	1	-	2	-	1 ¹⁷	-	1	4	16
2001/2002	-	6	-	5	-	2	-	-	1 ¹⁸	-	-	2	1	15
2002/2003	-	6	2 ¹⁴	7 ¹⁴	-	1	-	-	-	1 ¹⁹	1	-	3	15
TOTAL	20	86	20	114	4	20	3	37	3	10	1	3	51	270

1. Cases where the NSW Coroner has yet to determine the cause of death are classified under the apparent cause of death. 2. Excludes deaths where Coroner gave a finding of suicide. 3. Cause of death was not apparent. Awaiting determination by NSW Coroner. 4. Aboriginal/TSI - Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander inmate. 5. Drowned in swimming pool at Emu Plains - known epileptic (17.12.88). 6. Died whilst returning from work release (23.12.89). 7. Injured outside Correctional Centre (23.4.93). 8. Self inflicted asphyxiation (2.10.93) - Coroner was unable to determine if intention was suicide. 9. Misadventure - hanging (1.3.95) - Coroner found that the inmate accidentally hanged himself. 10. Died as a result of head injuries received in a fight (23.11.95). 11. Died as a result of head injuries received in an assault (29.7.96). 12. Self inflicted hanging (12.4.97) - Coroner was unable to determine if intention was suicide. 13. Indicates an inmate in this category died whilst on Day Leave. 14. Indicates an inmate in this category died whilst on Home Detention Program. 15. Died as a result of injuries received in an assault (20.12.97). 16. Died as result of drug overdose (23.6.98) - Coroner was unable to determine if suicide. 17. Self inflicted hanging (19.2.01) - Coroner determined that intention was not suicide. 18. Self inflicted hanging (14.11.01) - Coroner was unable to determine if intention was suicide. 19. Died as a result of ingesting chemical solvent (2.10.02).

Table 19: Recidivism ¹

Percentage of inmates convicted of any offence within two years of discharge resulting in a full-time custodial sentence to be served in a New South Wales Correctional Centre

Most serious offence in focal episode ²	No prior imprisonment ³		Prior imprisonment ⁴		Total inmates	
	Recidivism %	Number in discharge group	Recidivism %	Number in discharge group	Recidivism %	Number in discharge group
Homicide	4%	26	18%	17	9%	43
Assault	27%	413	49%	677	41%	1090
Sexual offences	8%	170	24%	49	12%	219
Robbery	32%	274	56%	242	44%	516
Fraud	19%	135	45%	112	31%	247
Stealing/Property	44%	629	61%	1453	56%	2082
Arson/Malicious damage	22%	23	44%	41	36%	64
Driving/Traffic Offences	18%	268	41%	400	32%	668
Breach of Parole	na	na	62%	639	62%	639
Cancelled Periodic Detention	20%	246	27%	209	24%	455
Cancelled Home Detention	17%	18	32%	34	27%	52
Breach of CSO/Bond	32%	74	39%	80	36%	154
Breach of AVO	40%	40	61%	59	53%	99
Breach of Drug Court Order ⁵	83%	18	89%	232	88%	250
Use/Possess Drugs	30%	27	63%	24	45%	51
Sell Drugs	12%	201	42%	138	24%	339
Make/Import Drugs	0%	39	23%	13	6%	52
Other Offences	22%	92	40%	117	32%	209
TOTAL	27%	2693	54%	4536	44%	7229

1. The data refers to inmates discharged between 1 July 2000 and 30 June 2001 after serving a full-time custodial sentence in a New South Wales Correctional Centre.

2. The focal episode is the episode of full-time custody to which the discharge between 1 July and 30 June refers.

3. No imprisonment in an adult centre in New South Wales prior to the focal episode.

4. Imprisonment in an adult correctional centre in New South Wales prior to the focal episode.

5. A total of 125 inmates on the Drug Court program served an average of 2.0 periods in full-time custody during the year for breaching the program's conditions.

n/a Not applicable

NOTES